

# **PUBLIC FILE, PART 1**

**KDND-FM HD  
Saturdays, 6:00A-6:30A**

**PUBLIC FILE**  
*Host: Kat Maudru*

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

**PUBLIC FILE**  
**ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES**

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
6. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
7. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
8. **DRUG ABUSE**, including the increase in use and abuse of drugs and alcohol; rehabilitation programs; drunk driving; and the need for greater education.
9. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION

Issue: **Sexual Assault Awareness**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 13, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: WEAVE is the primary provider of crisis intervention services for survivors of domestic violence and sexual assault in Sacramento County. It is WEAVE's mission to bring an end to domestic violence and sexual assault in partnership with our community. WEAVE's vision is a community free of violence and abuse. At WEAVE they believe that crisis intervention services are only part of the solution. Prevention and education are critical in improving how our community responds to violence. WEAVE is committed to breaking the cycle of violence by educating the community to better understand the issues of domestic violence and sexual assault. April is Sexual Assault Awareness Month. Sexual assault is never a victim's fault, regardless of what you were wearing, if you had yes before, if you know the perpetrator(s) or if drugs or alcohol were involved. WEAVE Advocates are available on the 24-Hour Crisis Line for support and will not judge. Whether or not the assault is reported to law enforcement, it is important to get checked out medically for any injuries, pregnancy, or sexually transmitted diseases.

Issue: **Local Agriculture / Fundraiser for Non-Profits**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 20, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Asparagus – San Joaquin County's most prestigious agricultural product that inspired the creation of the Stockton Asparagus Festival nineteen years ago. The Stockton Asparagus Festival is a three-day, multi-event, food, and entertainment festival, which celebrates asparagus. The proceeds of the Stockton Asparagus Festival are shared by over 100 charities that are represented by the Spear-It staff volunteers. Each charity receives a "donation" based on a schedule of units, or hours, for the work performed by the volunteers. In 2007 the Asparagus Festival was able to distribute \$437,000 among the charities involved. In the past 22 years, over 4 million dollars has been contributed back to local charities directly from the Stockton Asparagus Festival.

Issue: **Festival Supporting Various Causes**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 10, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: This year Galt celebrates the 13<sup>th</sup> anniversary of its annual Strawberry Festival. Many special events and surprises are planned to commemorate the 13<sup>th</sup> year celebration of this fun family community event. They also have many features to honor this year's theme "Support the Troops". The Galt Chamber of Commerce, for example, will sponsor a tribute to our troops. Service members can be enrolled for a thank you and recognition via a yellow ribbon and a special presentation at the festival. They will also feature a musical tribute to our military and have representatives from various military organizations as well as feature a military display including a Huey helicopter. Donations of DVD's will be accepted to send to our military who are serving overseas and they will also be collecting old cell phones that can be turned in for calling cards as well. In addition, the 10<sup>th</sup> annual Running of the Berries benefits PAWS (Performing Animal Welfare Society), a non-profit organization and captive wildlife sanctuary. "Wine, Berries & Jazz" is a benefit for our Galt District Chamber of Commerce Scholarship Fund, which helps local high school graduates further their education.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Sports for Disabled People**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 1, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The organization leads the way in adaptive sports and recreation for people with disabilities. With over 30 years of experience their trained staff and volunteers help guide people discover life without limits. The organization was established by disabled Vietnam veterans to serve the war injured. They now offer nationwide sports rehabilitation programs to anyone with a permanent physical disability. Activities include winter skiing, water sports, summer and winter competitions, fitness and special sports events. Participants include those with visual impairments, amputations, spinal cord injury, dwarfism, multiple sclerosis, head injury, cerebral palsy, and other neuromuscular and orthopedic conditions.

Issue: **Post Traumatic Stress Disorder**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 15, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: THROUGH THE MIND was originally an idea that we can help other people discover mental health outside of the mainstream psychiatric community by empowering them as mental health consumers. Today, Through the Mind is focusing its energy on one group of mental health consumers – the American Veteran. Specifically, America's Veterans have for years suffered from what is called PTSD or Post Traumatic Stress Disorder. Multiple possible causes, PTSD is the natural result of war. Through the Mind is committed to bringing together volunteers from the mental health community with America's Veterans to provide alternative pathways to discovering mental health.

Issue: **Skin Cancer Prevention**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 22, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Skin cancer is the most common type of cancer and new cases and death from its deadliest form have been increasing dramatically. Annually, there are more new skin cancer cases in California than new cases of all other cancers combined. One in five Americans can expect to get skin cancer. Exposure to the sun during childhood and adolescence typically plays a critical role in the development of skin cancer. Overexposure to UV rays in sunlight cannot only cause skin cancer, it can also weaken the immune system, cause cataracts and promote premature aging of the skin. Skin cancer is preventable. Sun safety tips include wearing wide brimmed hats when outdoors, reducing sun exposure between 10:00am and 4:00pm, applying sunscreen liberally, and wearing sun glasses with 100% UVA and UVB protection. The program's mission is to increase public awareness of the dangers of unprotected exposure to sunlight, increase individual and organization-wide practice of un-safe behaviors, and decrease future incidences (new cases) of skin cancer among Californians. They provide sun safety education packages for child care sites targeting children ages 3 to 5 years of age, conduct shade surveys at elementary schools and child care sites, and promote use of sun safety materials for outdoor based employee.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Depression**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 29, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: A depressive disorder is an illness that involves the body, mood, and thoughts. It affects the way a person eats and sleeps, the way one feels about oneself, and the way one thinks about things. A depressive disorder is not the same as a passing blue mood. It is not a sign of personal weakness or a condition that can be willed or wished away. People with a depressive illness cannot merely "pull themselves together" and get better. Without treatment, symptoms can last for weeks, months, or years. Appropriate treatment, however, can help most people who suffer from depression. Everyone experiences "ups" and "downs" in their life. But for some people the "downs" can outweigh the "ups." This can cause problems with everyday activities such as eating, sleeping, working, and getting along with friends. If this happens for more than a few weeks, depression may be the reason. Major depression is very common – it affects an estimated 19 million American adults every year. Nearly twice as many women (6.5%) as men (3.3%) suffer from depression each year. The good news is that it is possible to manage the symptoms of depression.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ECONOMY

Issue: **Local Agriculture / Fundraiser for Non-Profits**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 20, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Asparagus – San Joaquin County's most prestigious agricultural product that inspired the creation of the Stockton Asparagus Festival nineteen years ago. The Stockton Asparagus Festival is a three-day, multi-event, food, and entertainment festival, which celebrates asparagus. The proceeds of the Stockton Asparagus Festival are shared by over 100 charities that are represented by the Spear-It staff volunteers. Each charity receives a "donation" based on a schedule of units, or hours, for the work performed by the volunteers. In 2007 the Asparagus Festival was able to distribute \$437,000 among the charities involved. In the past 22 years, over 4 million dollars has been contributed back to local charities directly from the Stockton Asparagus Festival.

Issue: **Festival Supporting Various Causes**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 10, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: This year Galt celebrates the 13<sup>th</sup> anniversary of its annual Strawberry Festival. Many special events and surprises are planned to commemorate the 13<sup>th</sup> year celebration of this fun family community event. They also have many features to honor this year's theme "Support the Troops". The Galt Chamber of Commerce, for example, will sponsor a tribute to our troops. Service members can be enrolled for a thank you and recognition via a yellow ribbon and a special presentation at the festival. They will also feature a musical tribute to our military and have representatives from various military organizations as well as feature a military display including a Huey helicopter. Donations of DVD's will be accepted to send to our military who are serving overseas and they will also be collecting old cell phones that can be turned in for calling cards as well. In addition, the 10<sup>th</sup> annual Running of the Berries benefits PAWS (Performing Animal Welfare Society), a non-profit organization and captive wildlife sanctuary. "Wine, Berries & Jazz" is a benefit for our Galt District Chamber of Commerce Scholarship Fund, which helps local high school graduates further their education.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT

Issue: **Local Agriculture / Fundraiser for Non-Profits**  
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Time: 6:00A-6:30A

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Issue: **West Nile Virus (WNV)**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 4, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: West Nile virus is a disease transmitted to humans, birds, horses and other animals, by infected mosquitoes. While it has not been detected in the Sacramento County area, it is expected to arrive soon. Mosquitoes get the virus from infected birds while taking blood, and can later transmit it during subsequent blood feeding. WNV can cause encephalitis (inflammation of the brain) in humans and horses. Severe infections may include neck stiffness, disorientation, coma, tremors, convulsions, muscle weakness, paralysis, and rarely, death. Vector control technicians at the Sacramento/Yolo Mosquito and Vector Control District are working diligently to reduce mosquito populations, using sound integrated pest management techniques. To help with mosquito control efforts, residents can: eliminate any unnecessary standing water on your property where mosquitoes might develop, make certain roof gutters drain properly and remove any standing water, especially from flat roofs, clean out pet water bowls, birdbaths, plant saucers, etc., at least weekly, and keep swimming pools clean and free of water on covers.

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **Post Traumatic Stress Disorder**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 15, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: THROUGH THE MIND was originally an idea that we can help other people discover mental health outside of the mainstream psychiatric community by empowering them as mental health consumers. Today, Through the Mind is focusing its energy on one group of mental health consumers – the American Veteran. Specifically, America's Veterans have for years suffered from what is called PTSD or Post Traumatic Stress Disorder. Multiple possible causes, PTSD is the natural result of war. Through the Mind is committed to bringing together volunteers from the mental health community with America's Veterans to provide alternative pathways to discovering mental health.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH

Issue: **Psychic Reading**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: There are many misconceptions about what a psychic is, what a psychic does and what a psychic can do for you. Teachings relating to the spiritual realms are not usually included in our basic education. This is why it is so easy for fraudulent practitioners to get away with a scam. Anyone who predicts an absolute "set in stone" future – fortune tellers – is a scam artist. Real psychics are people with highly developed spiritual gifts who use them to help others become more aware of what is going on in their life spiritually. The word psychic is used to describe a person (or reader) who has the extraordinary ability to perceive and be affected by non-physical (spiritual) energies. Although most people have some degree of this ability, a professional psychic has developed an acute sensitivity to these energies. A good psychic reading combines accurate insight with practical advice; fosters hope and inspiration; encourages self-examination, highlights your gifts and abilities; and respects your free will and power to change.

Issue: **Sexual Assault Awareness**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 13, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: WEAVE is the primary provider of crisis intervention services for survivors of domestic violence and sexual assault in Sacramento County. It is WEAVE's mission to bring an end to domestic violence and sexual assault in partnership with our community. WEAVE's vision is a community free of violence and abuse. At WEAVE they believe that crisis intervention services are only part of the solution. Prevention and education are critical in improving how our community responds to violence. WEAVE is committed to breaking the cycle of violence by educating the community to better understand the issues of domestic violence and sexual assault. April is Sexual Assault Awareness Month. Sexual assault is never a victim's fault, regardless of what you were wearing, if you had yes before, if you know the perpetrator(s) or if drugs or alcohol were involved. WEAVE Advocates are available on the 24-Hour Crisis Line for support and will not judge. Whether or not the assault is reported to law enforcement, it is important to get checked out medically for any injuries, pregnancy, or sexually transmitted diseases.

Issue: **Kidney Health**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 27, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The National Kidney Foundation seeks to prevent kidney and urinary tract diseases, improve the health and well being of individuals and families affected by these diseases, and increase the availability of all organs for transplantation. They seek to educate the public, support research, expand patient services, provide continuing professional education and shape health policy. Their work is important because 1 in 9 Americans have chronic kidney disease. There are 20 million people with kidney disease and another 20 million people at risk in the U.S.; in Northern California there are over 2 million people that have kidney disease or are at risk of it developing. There are over 13,000 people currently on dialysis in Northern California. Adult-onset diabetes and high blood pressure are the leading causes of chronic kidney failure. The first step in helping is by becoming a donor.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **West Nile Virus (WNV)**

Program: Public File

Date: May 4, 2008

Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: West Nile virus is a disease transmitted to humans, birds, horses and other animals, by infected mosquitoes. While it has not been detected in the Sacramento County area, it is expected to arrive soon. Mosquitoes get the virus from infected birds while taking blood, and can later transmit it during subsequent blood feeding. WNV can cause encephalitis (inflammation of the brain) in humans and horses. Severe infections may include neck stiffness, disorientation, coma, tremors, convulsions, muscle weakness, paralysis, and rarely, death. Vector control technicians at the Sacramento/Yolo Mosquito and Vector Control District are working diligently to reduce mosquito populations, using sound integrated pest management techniques. To help with mosquito control efforts, residents can: eliminate any unnecessary standing water on your property where mosquitoes might develop, make certain roof gutters drain properly and remove any standing water, especially from flat roofs, clean out pet water bowls, birdbaths, plant saucers, etc., at least weekly, and keep swimming pools clean and free of water on covers.

Issue: **Immunizations**

Program: Public File

Date: May 25, 2008

Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Children who are not fully immunized could be at risk for serious health problems. Sacramento County's program seeks to: educate parents / guardians on the importance of timely immunizations; inform parents / guardians of the dangers of not having their child immunized; inform parents / guardians about services available for low cost shots. The Sacramento County KIDS Care-A-Van travels throughout Sacramento County during certain times of the year providing LOW COST shots for children in need who qualify; have all children in Sacramento County up to date on their shots.

Issue: **Sports for Disabled People**

Program: Public File

Date: June 1, 2008

Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: The organization leads the way in adaptive sports and recreation for people with disabilities. With over 30 years of experience their trained staff and volunteers help guide people discover life without limits. The organization was established by disabled Vietnam veterans to serve the war injured. They now offer nationwide sports rehabilitation programs to anyone with a permanent physical disability. Activities include winter skiing, water sports, summer and winter competitions, fitness and special sports events. Participants include those with visual impairments, amputations, spinal cord injury, dwarfism, multiple sclerosis, head injury, cerebral palsy, and other neuromuscular and orthopedic conditions.

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## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **HEALTH (Cont'd)**

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**Issue:** Depression  
**Program:** Public File  
**Date:** June 29, 2008  
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**Description:** A depressive disorder is an illness that involves the body, mood, and thoughts. It affects the way a person eats and sleeps, the way one feels about oneself, and the way one thinks about things. A depressive disorder is not the same as a passing blue mood. It is not a sign of personal weakness or a condition that can be willed or wished away. People with a depressive illness cannot merely "pull themselves together" and get better. Without treatment, symptoms can last for weeks, months, or years. Appropriate treatment, however, can help most people who suffer from depression. Everyone experiences "ups" and "downs" in their life. But for some people the "downs" can outweigh the "ups." This can cause problems with everyday activities such as eating, sleeping, working, and getting along with friends. If this happens for more than a few weeks, depression may be the reason. Major depression is very common – it affects an estimated 19 million American adults every year. Nearly twice as many women (6.5%) as men (3.3%) suffer from depression each year. The good news is that it is possible to manage the symptoms of depression.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

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### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

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Issue: **Women's Support Groups**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 18, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Vent is a grass roots women's support group formed by women for women. Vent provides a safe place for women to connect with each other in order to alleviate isolation, share information, raise awareness, heal by developing coping and recovery skills and plan for a life free from addiction. Women who attend Vent are making changes in their lives and reducing or eliminating the generational effects on their children. Their services are for women dealing with the effects of addiction in either themselves or a loved one. Their desire is to improve the quality of women's lives with counseling, education, and support leading to social and behavioral changes, giving back to the individual family system as well as the community. Their goals are to decrease addiction issues amongst women, increase individual coping and problem solving skills, increase self-worth and self-esteem and increase self-awareness of personal recovery.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### DRUG ABUSE

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### CRIME

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## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY**

**Issue:** Local Agriculture / Fundraiser for Non-Profits  
**Program:** Public File  
**Date:** April 20, 2008  
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### YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

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Time: 6:00A-6:30A

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Issue: **Grieving Children**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 8, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: When a family member dies, children react differently from adults. Preschool children usually see death as temporary and reversible, a belief reinforced by cartoon characters who die and come to life again. Children between five and nine begin to think more like adults about death, yet they still believe it will never happen to them or anyone they know. Adding to a child's shock and confusion at the death of a brother, sister, or parent is the unavailability of other family members, who may be so shaken by grief that they are not able to cope with the normal responsibility of childcare. Parents should be aware of normal childhood responses to a death in the family, as well as signs when a child is having difficulty coping with grief. It is normal during the weeks following the death for some children to feel immediate grief or persist in the belief that the family member is still alive. However, long-term denial of the death or avoidance of grief can be emotionally unhealthy and can later lead to more severe problems.

Issue: **Skin Cancer Prevention**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 22, 2008  
Time: 6:00A-6:30A

Description: Skin cancer is the most common type of cancer and new cases and death from its deadliest form have been increasing dramatically. Annually, there are more new skin cancer cases in California than new cases of all other cancers combined. One in five Americans can expect to get skin cancer. Exposure to the sun during childhood and adolescence typically plays a critical role in the development of skin cancer. Overexposure to UV rays in sunlight cannot only cause skin cancer, it can also weaken the immune system, cause cataracts and promote premature aging of the skin. Skin cancer is preventable. Sun safety tips include wearing wide brimmed hats when outdoors, reducing sun exposure between 10:00am and 4:00pm, applying sunscreen liberally, and wearing sun glasses with 100% UVA and UVB protection. The program's mission is to increase public awareness of the dangers of unprotected exposure to sunlight, increase individual and organization-wide practice of un-safe behaviors, and decrease future incidences (new cases) of skin cancer among Californians. They provide sun safety education packages for child care sites targeting children ages 3 to 5 years of age, conduct shade surveys at elementary schools and child care sites, and promote use of sun safety materials for outdoor based employee.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

**Issue:**            **Depression**  
**Program:**       Public File  
**Date:**           June 29, 2008  
**Time:**          6:00A-6:30A

**Description:**    A depressive disorder is an illness that involves the body, mood, and thoughts. It affects the way a person eats and sleeps, the way one feels about oneself, and the way one thinks about things. A depressive disorder is not the same as a passing blue mood. It is not a sign of personal weakness or a condition that can be willed or wished away. People with a depressive illness cannot merely "pull themselves together" and get better. Without treatment, symptoms can last for weeks, months, or years. Appropriate treatment, however, can help most people who suffer from depression. Everyone experiences "ups" and "downs" in their life. But for some people the "downs" can outweigh the "ups." This can cause problems with everyday activities such as eating, sleeping, working, and getting along with friends. If this happens for more than a few weeks, depression may be the reason. Major depression is very common – it affects an estimated 19 million American adults every year. Nearly twice as many women (6.5%) as men (3.3%) suffer from depression each year. The good news is that it is possible to manage the symptoms of depression.

# **PUBLIC FILE, PART 2**

**KDND-FM HD2  
Saturdays, 6:30A-7:00A**

**PUBLIC FILE**  
*Host: Kat Maudru*

Locally produced news and public affairs magazine show featuring in-depth interviews, investigative reports, documentaries and feature stories on news events and issues of significance to the Sacramento area.

**PUBLIC FILE**  
**ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES**

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
6. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
7. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
8. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION

Issue: **Raising Funds for Cancer Research**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 13, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Relay for Life is a fun-filled overnight event designed to celebrate survivorship and raise money for research and programs for your American Cancer Society. During the event, teams of people gather at schools, fairgrounds, or parks and take turns walking or running laps. Each team tried to keep at least one team member on the track at all times. More than 20 years ago, one man took it upon himself to raise money to support the efforts of the American Cancer Society. Today, more than three-million Americans participate in relay events nationwide. Relay offers something for everyone, from the newly diagnosed, to caregivers and friends, to long-term survivors. It represents the hope that those lost to cancer will never be forgotten, that those who face cancer will be supported, and that one day cancer will be eliminated. In 2008, Relay for Life events will be held in more than 18 countries around the world.

Issue: **Local Scottish Heritage**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 20, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Caledonian Club of Sacramento, which was established in 1876, is a non-profit organization formed to preserve Scottish heritage. Club membership is open to anyone of Scottish birth or descent, their kin, and to any person interested in the rich and historic traditions of Scotland. Their regional Scottish-American cultural society hosts many annual events, including the Sacramento Valley Scottish Highland Games & Gathering. The club's goals and purposes are to bring together people of Scottish descent, practice and preserve Scottish traditions, educate the public about Scottish traditions and heritage, promote goodwill among people of Scottish heritage and the public, and perform local charitable work.

Issue: **Humane Animal Treatment**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 27, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The mission of the Placer SPCA is to prevent cruelty to animals, relieve animal suffering and ensure animal welfare, provide humane and animal care education, encourage and support the human-animal bond in our community, and encourage participation by all in a cooperative, on-going manner. The vision of the Placer SPCA is that every adoptable pet in Placer County has a home, every lost pet in Placer County is reunited with its owner, low-cost spaying and neutering is available for all cats and dogs, and that every animal is treated with kindness and respect. Programs include behavior education, a food assistance program, a spay and neuter assistance program, a youth for animals club, vaccinations and micro-chipping, a lost and found and a humane kids camp.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

Issue: **Recycling**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 15, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Western Placer Waste Management Authority, or WPWMA, is a regional agency which comprises the Cities of Lincoln, Rocklin and Roseville, and the County of Placer. The WPWMA provides recycling and waste disposal services. The WPWMA was established in 1978 through a Joint Exercise of Powers Agreement between the County of Placer and the Cities of Roseville, Rocklin and Lincoln to acquire, own, operate, and maintain a sanitary landfill site and all related improvements. As a result of AB 939, WPWMA designed and built a Material Recovery Facility, or MRF, to divert waste from being disposed at the landfill. The MRF operation recovers recyclable materials from the waste stream, reduces the amount of waste that enters the landfill, conserves valuable landfill space, and provides a safe way to dispose of Household Hazardous Waste HHW.

Issue: **Water Search & Rescue**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 22, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Five out of every 100,000 children in the Sacramento area will be victims of a drowning accident. This is over two times the national average. DART's mission is to save lives and recover property, particularly in water related accidents. They respond to over 100 calls each year. They work with agencies such as the CHP, the US Coast Guard, local fire, sheriff and city police agencies, UC Davis Medical Center's Life Flight, and the California Department of Parks and Recreation. There are over 1,000 miles of waterways in Sacramento County and due to the cold water and tricky current combined with low visibility of the rivers, the diving that DART performs is very different from recreational diving. DART members are trained and certified in shore duties, rescue and recovery diving team leadership, emergency diving and assisting the victim's next of kin. DART's drowning prevention seminars are available all year around to any group.

Issue: **Music Therapy**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 29, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Music therapy is defined as the skillful use of music and musical elements by an accredited music therapist. It is a discipline which combines the use of music with personal qualities of the therapist as a treatment for rehabilitating, maintaining, and improving the lives of persons with emotional, cognitive, social, spiritual, psychological and physical needs. Music therapy has been used to help patients with conditions such as Alzheimers Disease, Autism spectrum disorder, and brain injuries. Music therapy has been shown to be effective with people of all ages and abilities. Whether the challenges be physical, emotional or psychological, a visit to a music therapist may prove beneficial. Goal areas may include, but are not limited to, motor skills, social/interpersonal development, cognitive development, self-awareness, and spiritual enhancement. Clients do not have to be musicians to participate in or benefit from music therapy. In fact, because most clients have not had previous musical training, music therapy sessions are always designed to take advantage of the innate tendencies of all human beings to make and appreciate music at their own developmental levels.



## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **ECONOMY**

**Issue:** **Raising Funds for Cancer Research**  
**Program:** Public File  
**Date:** April 13, 2008  
**Time:** 6:30A-7:00A

**Description:** Relay for Life is a fun-filled overnight event designed to celebrate survivorship and raise money for research and programs for your American Cancer Society. During the event, teams of people gather at schools, fairgrounds, or parks and take turns walking or running laps. Each team tried to keep at least one team member on the track at all times. More than 20 years ago, one man took it upon himself to raise money to support the efforts of the American Cancer Society. Today, more than three-million Americans participate in relay events nationwide. Relay offers something for everyone, from the newly diagnosed, to caregivers and friends, to long-term survivors. It represents the hope that those lost to cancer will never be forgotten, that those who face cancer will be supported, and that one day cancer will be eliminated. In 2008, Relay for Life events will be held in more than 18 countries around the world.

**Issue:** **Local Wineries**  
**Program:** Public File  
**Date:** June 1, 2008  
**Time:** 6:30A-7:00A

**Description:** Home to one of California's oldest wine-producing areas, vineyards and wineries first flourished in the Sacramento region during the Gold Rush era. A century later, in the 1970s, a renaissance in the growth of premium vineyards and wineries began. Every since, the area has produced countless varieties of winning wines that rival the region's more famous cousins in the Napa Valley. The Sacramento Convention & Visitors Bureau (SCVB), the County of Sacramento, Raley Field, and Sacramento Magazine Corp. announced the return of the annual Grape Escape – A Capital Region Wine & Food Celebration. The event features more than 100 local wineries and restaurants and includes wine and food tastings, a chef's cooking competition, live music, art displays and a concert featuring Michael McDonald on the CCPOA Music Stage.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT

Issue: **Breast Cancer**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 4, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Susan G. Komen Breast Cancer foundation is marking its 25<sup>th</sup> anniversary with a renewed and impassioned mission that incorporates a new name and logo, a \$1 billion commitment and a host of initiatives designed to support its promise to end breast cancer forever. The organization's new name is Susan G. Komen for the Cure and will be represented by a new logo featuring a customized version of the ubiquitous pink ribbon. In the 25 years since its inception, Komen for the Cure has successfully brought breast cancer out of the closet, changing how the world talks about and treats the disease. It has grown to become the world's largest grassroots network of survivors and activists, investing nearly \$1 billion in the cause and turning breast cancer into a priority health issue for women, researchers, health professionals and politicians. Since its inception, the Sacramento Valley affiliate has awarded grants totaling over \$4.5 million to local organizations that have made valuable contributions to breast cancer education, screening and patient support.

Issue: **Children's Rights**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 10, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: All children have the right to a home with loving people to care for them. But each year in the United States, children are abused, neglected or abandoned by their families. They are removed from their homes and placed in foster care or institutions. Eventually, they end up in court. Their only "crime" is that they have been victims. It is up to the judge to decide their future. That's where CASA comes in. CASA volunteers are Court Appointed Special Advocates for children – trained community volunteers appointed by a judge as Officers of the court to speak up for children in juvenile court, and to help to humanize the often frightening and confusing child welfare and legal system for these children. 124,000 of California's children are in foster care because they have been abused, neglected, or abandoned. In many cases these children become victims a second time – in an overburdened child welfare system that cannot pay close attention to each child whose life is in its hands. The volunteer gets to know the child and then lets the judge and other in the child welfare system know the child's perspective and the child's needs.

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## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)**

Issue: **Recycling**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 15, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Western Placer Waste Management Authority, or WPWMA, is a regional agency which comprises the Cities of Lincoln, Rocklin and Roseville, and the County of Placer. The WPWMA provides recycling and waste disposal services. The WPWMA was established in 1978 through a Joint Exercise of Powers Agreement between the County of Placer and the Cities of Roseville, Rocklin and Lincoln to acquire, own, operate, and maintain a sanitary landfill site and all related improvements. As a result of AB 939, WPWMA designed and built a Material Recovery Facility, or MRF, to divert waste from being disposed at the landfill. The MRF operation recovers recyclable materials from the waste stream, reduces the amount of waste that enters the landfill, conserves valuable landfill space, and provides a safe way to dispose of Household Hazardous Waste HHW.

Issue: **Water Search & Rescue**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 22, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Five out of every 100,000 children in the Sacramento area will be victims of a drowning accident. This is over two times the national average. DART's mission is to save lives and recover property, particularly in water related accidents. They respond to over 100 calls each year. They work with agencies such as the CHP, the US Coast Guard, local fire, sheriff and city police agencies, UC Davis Medical Center's Life Flight, and the California Department of Parks and Recreation. There are over 1,000 miles of waterways in Sacramento County and due to the cold water and tricky current combined with low visibility of the rivers, the diving that DART performs is very different from recreational diving. DART members are trained and certified in shore duties, rescue and recovery diving team leadership, emergency diving and assisting the victim's next of kin. DART's drowning prevention seminars are available all year around to any group.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH

Issue: **Heart Disease**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The American Heart Association is a national voluntary health agency whose mission is: "Building healthier lives, free of cardiovascular diseases and stroke." The mission statement was updated by the American Heart Association during its Annual Meeting in April 2007. The mission statement undergoes a formal review process every third year. The association's impact goal is to reduce coronary heart disease, stroke and risk by 25% by 2010. Progress toward the goal will be measured according to these indicators: reducing the death rate from coronary heart disease and stroke by 25%; reducing the prevalence of smoking, high blood cholesterol and physical inactivity by 25%; reducing the rate of uncontrolled high blood pressure by 25%; eliminating the growth of obesity and diabetes.

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Program: Public File  
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Issue: **Breast Cancer**  
Program: Public File  
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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Support for Adult Cancer Patients**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 18, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Me-One Foundation is a non-profit corporation created to provide adult cancer patients and their families with an environment where they can be allowed to embrace life without cancer as the first and foremost thought of their every waking moment. The Me-One Foundation will provide families with activities and events to promote courage, hope, laughter, and enjoyment through Camp Challenge. Camp Challenge is a no-cost camp for families afflicted by cancer and in need of a place of joy and relaxation that will focus them on living life, and not fighting disease. By providing this haven of hope, we allow families to be victorious, even if temporarily, over cancer, and keeping life's scoreboard at Cancer-Zero; Me-One.

Issue: **Donating Blood**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: BloodSource is committed to grow with our communities and to consistently provide a readily available, safe blood supply. They do this by doing what's right: Meeting the needs of patients, physicians, hospitals and donors. Blood donations provide life-saving treatments to accident victims, surgery patients, cancer patients and many others in need. Thanks to the generosity of donors throughout Northern and Central California, they are the source for every drop of blood used by over 40 hospitals in 25 counties – from Merced to the Oregon border, from Vacaville to Lake Tahoe. They are also the source around the nation, even around the world, for other blood centers that simply cannot go it alone. At BloodSource, they remain steadfast in their commitment to collect, test, process and deliver the safest blood and blood components – wherever the need, whenever the need.

Issue: **Healthier Air**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 8, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Breathe California of Sacramento – Emigrant Trails, founded in Sacramento in 1917 as the Sacramento Society for the Prevention and Cure of Tuberculosis, has been a champion in fighting for clean air, healthy lungs and the elimination of lung disease in the Sacramento Region. Focusing on local, grassroots prevention and education programs, Breathe California of Sacramento – Emigrant Trails is committed to innovative programs to improve the lung health of our communities. Breathe California of Sacramento – Emigrant Trails is the same organization that pioneered smoke-free workplaces and restaurants, was a leader in making light-rail a reality in Sacramento, created an Asthma Tool Kit as a practical resource for children, parents, schools and health professionals, and was a founding member of the Cleaner Air Partnership, as well as other groundbreaking programs.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

Issue: **Water Search & Rescue**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 22, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### CRIME

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HOUSING

Issue: **Children's Rights**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 10, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: All children have the right to a home with loving people to care for them. But each year in the United States, children are abused, neglected or abandoned by their families. They are removed from their homes and placed in foster care or institutions. Eventually, they end up in court. Their only "crime" is that they have been victims. It is up to the judge to decide their future. That's where CASA comes in. CASA volunteers are Court Appointed Special Advocates for children – trained community volunteers appointed by a judge as Officers of the court to speak up for children in juvenile court, and to help to humanize the often frightening and confusing child welfare and legal system for these children. 124,000 of California's children are in foster care because they have been abused, neglected, or abandoned. In many cases these children become victims a second time – in an overburdened child welfare system that cannot pay close attention to each child whose life is in its hands. The volunteer gets to know the child and then lets the judge and other in the child welfare system know the child's perspective and the child's needs.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY

Issue: **Heart Disease**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The American Heart Association is a national voluntary health agency whose mission is: "Building healthier lives, free of cardiovascular diseases and stroke." The mission statement was updated by the American Heart Association during its Annual Meeting in April 2007. The mission statement undergoes a formal review process every third year. The association's impact goal is to reduce coronary heart disease, stroke and risk by 25% by 2010. Progress toward the goal will be measured according to these indicators: reducing the death rate from coronary heart disease and stroke by 25%; reducing the prevalence of smoking, high blood cholesterol and physical inactivity by 25%; reducing the rate of uncontrolled high blood pressure by 25%; eliminating the growth of obesity and diabetes.

Issue: **Local Scottish Heritage**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 20, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Caledonian Club of Sacramento, which was established in 1876, is a non-profit organization formed to preserve Scottish heritage. Club membership is open to anyone of Scottish birth or descent, their kin, and to any person interested in the rich and historic traditions of Scotland. Their regional Scottish-American cultural society hosts many annual events, including the Sacramento Valley Scottish Highland Games & Gathering. The club's goals and purposes are to bring together people of Scottish descent, practice and preserve Scottish traditions, educate the public about Scottish traditions and heritage, promote goodwill among people of Scottish heritage and the public, and perform local charitable work.

Issue: **Humane Animal Treatment**  
Program: Public File  
Date: April 27, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The mission of the Placer SPCA is to prevent cruelty to animals, relieve animal suffering and ensure animal welfare, provide humane and animal care education, encourage and support the human-animal bond in our community, and encourage participation by all in a cooperative, on-going manner. The vision of the Placer SPCA is that every adoptable pet in Placer County has a home, every lost pet in Placer County is reunited with its owner, low-cost spaying and neutering is available for all cats and dogs, and that every animal is treated with kindness and respect. Programs include behavior education, a food assistance program, a spay and neuter assistance program, a youth for animals club, vaccinations and micro-chipping, a lost and found and a humane kids camp.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Support for Adult Cancer Patients**  
Program: Public File  
Date: May 18, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: The Me-One Foundation is a non-profit corporation created to provide adult cancer patients and their families with an environment where they can be allowed to embrace life without cancer as the first and foremost thought of their every waking moment. The Me-One Foundation will provide families with activities and events to promote courage, hope, laughter, and enjoyment through Camp Challenge. Camp Challenge is a no-cost camp for families afflicted by cancer and in need of a place of joy and relaxation that will focus them on living life, and not fighting disease. By providing this haven of hope, we allow families to be victorious, even if temporarily, over cancer, and keeping life's scoreboard at Cancer-Zero; Me-One.

Issue: **Water Search & Rescue**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 22, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Five out of every 100,000 children in the Sacramento area will be victims of a drowning accident. This is over two times the national average. DART's mission is to save lives and recover property, particularly in water related accidents. They respond to over 100 calls each year. They work with agencies such as the CHP, the US Coast Guard, local fire, sheriff and city police agencies, UC Davis Medical Center's Life Flight, and the California Department of Parks and Recreation. There are over 1,000 miles of waterways in Sacramento County and due to the cold water and tricky current combined with low visibility of the rivers, the diving that DART performs is very different from recreational diving. DART members are trained and certified in shore duties, rescue and recovery diving team leadership, emergency diving and assisting the victim's next of kin. DART's drowning prevention seminars are available all year around to any group.

Issue: **Music Therapy**  
Program: Public File  
Date: June 29, 2008  
Time: 6:30A-7:00A

Description: Music therapy is defined as the skillful use of music and musical elements by an accredited music therapist. It is a discipline which combines the use of music with personal qualities of the therapist as a treatment for rehabilitating, maintaining, and improving the lives of persons with emotional, cognitive, social, spiritual, psychological and physical needs. Music therapy has been used to help patients with conditions such as Alzheimers Disease, Autism spectrum disorder, and brain injuries. Music therapy has been shown to be effective with people of all ages and abilities. Whether the challenges be physical, emotional or psychological, a visit to a music therapist may prove beneficial. Goal areas may include, but are not limited to, motor skills, social/interpersonal development, cognitive development, self-awareness, and spiritual enhancement. Clients do not have to be musicians to participate in or benefit from music therapy. In fact, because most clients have not had previous musical training, music therapy sessions are always designed to take advantage of the innate tendencies of all human beings to make and appreciate music at their own developmental levels.

# **TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE**

**KDND-FM HD  
Saturdays, 7:00A-7:30A**

### **Description**

Every day, faculty members at schools and universities throughout the world are making discoveries that shape our ways of thinking and redefine our understanding of today's knowledge-driven society. Since 1990, The Best of Our Knowledge has highlighted breakthroughs across disciplines and across the globe, putting you in touch with the men and women at the front of their fields. Each week, co-host Dr. Karen R. Hitchcock examines some of the issues unique to college campuses, looks at the latest research, and invites commentary from experts and administrators from all levels of education.

Glenn Busby, co-host and producer of Best of Our Knowledge, has made a special commitment to report on important developments in educational research. The fact is, at every college and university there is a great deal of research being conducted which could potentially have a dramatic impact on the ways in which we educate our students, from the lower grades right through graduate school. Unfortunately, all too often the results of that research are relegated to a shelf somewhere, or are only seen by the small number of people who actually read the scholarly journals. There is no question that the work is being done – the problem is, once it's done, the people in a position to benefit from it most haven't gotten a chance to hear about it.

**PUBLIC FILE**  
**ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES**

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION**, including natural disasters; pollution (especially air and water); the water crisis; and the effects of urban sprawl.
6. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
7. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION

Issue: **Reading First: An Investigation into Program Results and Why Funding was Sharply Reduced**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Five weeks ago, we broadcast a story about the proposed education budget for fiscal year 2009. As part of that report, the section on Reading First was so immense and so important, that we said we'd cover it in a future program. As listeners should recall, the Reading First budget was slashed by 60% this year. The \$1 billion Reading First received last year, was cut to just \$393 million this year. Congress made those cuts after an investigation suggested that conflicts of interest occurred among officials and contractors who helped implement Reading First. The review implied some had ties to commercial reading programs used in participating schools. Since our previous story, several state Reading First administrators have met with Washington officials to voice concern about those budget cuts. State directors told officials that Reading First may not survive, if the massive funding cuts are not restored. They maintain reading coaches, professional development for teachers, core reading programs and interventions, and accountability measures all need to be sustained in order to retain improvements achieved thus far. TBOOK discusses the many facets of the controversy with Dr. Richard Allington, Professor of Education at the University of Tennessee. He's also the former President of the International Reading Association. Also, Dr. Evan Lesky, Executive Director of Just Read Florida. And Denis Sontag, Director of the New York Reading First program.

Issue: **Reading First: Secretary of Education Reacts to the "Politics First" Approach**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: In the midst of this presidential election year, Congress looks poised to reject any further education funding until a new president takes office next year. That means the fate of this year's fiscal 2009 education budget, including possibly restoring the massive Reading First cuts, could hinge on the November showdown for the White House. To hear the present administration's viewpoint on the Reading First controversy, TBOOK gets these reactions from the Secretary of Education.

Issue: **Education Headlines & Updates**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: By now, everyone's aware of the slowdown in the economy, and the stock market's roller coaster ride. This has caused some concerns about a potential impact on student loans. Around 1,200 colleges participate in direct lending, while nearly 6,000 institutions take part in the guaranteed-loan program. Senator Ted Kennedy has urged the Secretary of Education to make sure the programs that exist to protect students from market disruptions are ready in case they need to take up the slack. Meanwhile, Secretary Spellings testified before the House of Representatives Education Committee, saying her department is monitoring lender departures from the student-loan program, and working with colleges and lenders to assess the impact on students. She assured Congress her department is prepared for influx of colleges and ready to put in place "lender of last resort" provisions. As of our show production deadlines, both Congress and the Department of Education reportedly agree that a federal-loan crisis is unlikely, given the large number of lenders who participate in the program.



## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Remembering Sir Arthur C. Clarke**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: April 13, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: We begin today with a brief note about the very recent passing of visionary science fiction writer, Sir Arthur C. Clarke. Clarke was the author of 100 books and was an impassioned promoter of the idea that humanity's destiny lay beyond the confines of earth.

It was his creation, with legendary film director Stanley Kubrick, which gave us the classic 1968 science-fiction thriller, "2001: A Space Odyssey." It brought sir Arthur world-wide fame. Mr. Clarke's influence on public attitudes toward space was acknowledged by astronauts... by scientists like astronomer Carl Sagan... and by movie and television producers. In fact, Gene Roddenberry credited Clarke's writings with giving him the courage to pursue his "Star Trek" project.

One of Arthur Clarke's most memorable characters is probably the Hal 9000 computer in his "2001: A Space Odyssey" movie. Even though that was 40 years ago... difficult to believe... you will hear both "Hal" and "Star Trek" in our next story.

Issue: **National Science Foundation Series – The Sounds of Progress: The Changing Role of Girls and Women in Science and Engineering “Prototypes as Gatekeepers: Researchers Study the Consequences for Gender Participation in Computer Sciences”**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: April 13, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: History shows that women are less likely to seek careers in computer science, engineering, or physics than almost any other scientific job. Indeed, both the rise and fall of computer science enrollments have been dramatic over the last ten years. National data shows that the number of newly declared undergraduate majors at doctoral-granting computer science departments is roughly half what it was in the year 2000.

Why are these women... many of whom have grown up with computers in their homes, and had computer science and advanced math classes in high school... not interested in pursuing and remaining in computer science and engineering to the same extent as their male peers?

A team of researchers at Stanford University, led by Dr. Sapna Cheryan, has focused on that very question for several years. They're learning why it happens, and what schools can do to try and improve programs to encourage more women to stay in computer sciences. Now, for the first time, we have the results of that just completed long-term investigation in audio form. The final written version of this study will be published in the future in peer reviewed journals.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

**Issue: Questions Remain About Laptop Computers in Schools**

**Date:** April 13, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** While we're talking about computers, laptops were often considered the future of public education around the turn of the century. Ironically, as we heard earlier, that was just about the same time computer science enrollments were declining.

There have been many stories where entire school systems received wireless laptops. One example: the state of Maine gave all its middle schoolers laptops. And districts like Liverpool, New York (just outside Syracuse) followed suit.

But then last year in New York, it looked like the laptop revolution might be coming to an end. The Liverpool Central School District scaled back its program. Assistant Superintendent, Maureen Patterson, told NPR at the time that it just wasn't worth the expense. Patterson said they "... decided that we needed to ask if it's improving student achievement, if instruction with technology was doing that, and student use of technology was improving student achievement? Was it increasing our student graduation rate? Was it decreasing our drop out rate? And the answers were no!" And Liverpool School Board President, Mark Lawson, added "After seven years, there was literally no evidence it had any impact on student achievement... none."

However, proponents of so-called one-to-one laptop programs, where each student gets a computer to take home, say it's premature to sound the death knell. They say it's all about the execution.

**Issue: Series: The Language of Learning / The California Report "Teaching the Teachers", Part 1 of 2**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** April 27, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** A new study finds that English proficiency is the biggest predictor of the academic achievement of immigrant students. Called the "Longitudinal Immigrant Student Adaptation Study, it also found that how well students learn English is very strongly correlated with the quantity of schools they attend. This week and next week, this special series focuses on the debate over the best way to prepare teachers to education California's burgeoning English learner population. We visit programs at Sacramento State University and San Jose State University where future teachers are learning new skills and techniques to work with the state's changing population.

**Issue: Small Schools in New York City**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** April 27, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** From California, we shift our attention to New York and small schools. New York City has opened about 200 new small schools in recent years. The effort is part of a national movement to phase out large failing high schools. Education advocates believe these smaller and more personalized schools are good environments for special education students. In this special investigative report from WNYC public radio, some positive changes are starting to appear in a number of small schools.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

**Issue:** **Origins of Life – Science Research in Education Series “Impact Cratering and its Effect on the Origin and Early Evolution of Life”, part 1 of 2**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** April 27, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** The origin of life is one of the great mysteries in the universe. Scientists are investigating the question by several different methods. One way is by studying cratering. Impact cratering is the dominant geologic process in the solar system. It's affected all terrestrial planetary surfaces including Mercury, Mars, our Moon, and Earth itself. To get our story started, TBOOK spoke with one of the world's most knowledgeable researchers on the subject. Dr. David Kring is a Professor of Planetary Sciences in the Lunar and Planetary Lab at the University of Arizona in Tucson.

**Issue:** **The Language of Learning / The California Report “Teaching the Teachers”, Part 2 of 2**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** May 4, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Political, business and education leaders around the world are urging greater attention to teaching children foreign languages to help bolster international competitiveness. But at the same time, the US Department of Education has adopted regulations for Limited English Proficiency, or LEP students. The rules are intended to help recently arrived Limited English Proficiency students learn English and other subjects, while giving states and local school districts greater flexibility on assessment. California educates about 1.6 million, or nearly one-third of the nation's 5.1 million English-learners. This affords California many opportunities to set trends for educating English-learner students. That means what California does, can be influential elsewhere. One-fourth of California's students in K-12 are English-learners. And for children ages 3 to 5, that proportion swells to a whopping 39%. This is important to keep in mind because California education officials are adopting what they say is the nation's first set of statewide academic standards devoted to preschool English-language learners. The standards, which the California State Education Department calls, Learning Foundations, are part of a set of competencies for all preschoolers in literacy, mathematics, and social development. We conclude our special series this week focusing on best practices for preparing teachers to educate that state's growing English-learner population.

**Issue:** **The Student Loan Crisis**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** May 4, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** We wanted to bring listeners up to date on one of the most important stories right now in higher education. And, one which is often overlooked by other media. That's how the current US economic downturn is impacting student loans. This comes just as the lending season is kicking into high gear. The US Education Department is taking steps (in just 11 weeks) to develop an entirely new system of distributing federally guaranteed student loans in the event of a “crisis” in the government-backed system. The two leading democratic education legislators, Congressman George Miller of California, and Senator Ted Kennedy of Massachusetts, have made repeated pleas to the Department of Education to prepare a “lender of last resort” system. This scenario would provide for the government to give money directly to a group of outside guarantee agencies and their for-profit partners for distribution to student borrowers. Just as we were meeting our final production deadline for this broadcast, the House of Representatives approved legislation targeted at averting a student loan crisis. The bill seeks to stem the departure of loan companies from the student-loan program. More than 50 lenders have now reportedly left in recent weeks amid the credit crunch that's rippled across the financial sector. The Secretary of Education would be allowed to buy up loans that lenders have struggled to sell to investors. This is also an attempt to reassure students that the government will step in if private lenders continue to drop out of the system. If there's any good news in all of this, at least so far, lender departures do not appear to have resulted in a shortage of student loans. Parents and students should obviously keep a close eye on this situation.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

- Issue:** **Origins of Life – Science Research in Education Series “Impact Cratering and its Effect on the Origin and Early Evolution of Life”, Part 2 of 2**
- Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge
- Date:** May 4, 2008
- Time:** 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** If one looks at the extensive impact cratering we can see on places like the Moon and other planets such as Mercury, Earth does not look nearly as battered. But appearances are deceiving. As we learned in last week's story, Earth has been the target of about ten times more impacting objects than our Moon, producing over 3-million impact craters. They range anywhere from 1 kilometer in diameter, to more than 1,000 kilometers in diameter. It's just that we can't see the impact cratering on our own planet due to Earth's crust movements, mountain building, erosions, and volcanoes. So far, only about 160 impact craters have been found. Perhaps the most widely known of these impact craters is the 180 kilometer diameter Chicxulub crater on the Yucatan peninsula of Mexico. Studies of the Chicxulub impact event, and the mass extinction event that occurred as a result 65-million years ago, have demonstrated that impact cratering can affect the biologic evolution of a planet, as well as the geologic evolution of a planet. TBOOK picks up the fascinating conclusion of this story with a highly noted researcher in this field. Dr. David Kring is a Professor of Planetary Sciences in the Lunar and Planetary Lab at the University of Arizona in Tucson.
- Issue:** **National Science Foundation Series – The Sounds of Progress: The Changing Role of Girls and Women in Science and Engineering**  
**“The Role of Gender in Language Used By Children and Parents Working on Mathematical Tasks”**
- Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge
- Date:** May 10, 2008
- Time:** 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** It's a challenge for parents and teachers to help students develop positive self-beliefs in math at an early age. But it's important children gain that confidence while they are young, so they can become successful in math throughout their lives.
- Research has found gender-based differences in how parents perceive their children's abilities in mathematics. For example, in 2002 one such study found that parents of 7-year old boys rated their children's competence higher than did parents of 7-year old girls. Other research from 1998 revealed that even when girls received better grades than boys in math, parents of daughters reported that they believe their daughters had lower math ability than did parents of sons. Another study one year earlier, found that children's competence beliefs are shaped by their parent's expectations more than by grades given by teachers. Parent's beliefs not only impact children's self-efficacy, but also the experience they provide for their children.
- Mathematics researchers at the Curriculum Development & Research Group at the University of Hawaii, have extended that research by recruiting 100 child-parent teams called dyads to participate in their study. These teams perform tasks that encourage high levels of interaction between parent and child. And then researchers analyze videotapes for evidence of gender-related differences on how children and parents interact when working on: spatial tasks in geometry... patterning tasks in algebra... and tasks related to numbers and operations.
- Thus far, the inquiry is uncovering results that could inform the mathematics community and hopefully will contribute to finding ways to increase the representation of women in mathematics, engineering, computer technology, and the physical sciences. The Hawaii research team continues to transcribe and code its video recordings. They expect to analyze the data throughout the remainder of this year, before publishing final results in peer reviewed journals. But here now for the very first time are some early findings.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Mathematic Advisory Panel**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 10, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Because we're focusing on math in this show, we wanted to briefly mention a report just issued by a National Mathematics Advisory Panel, Chaired by Dr. Larry Faulkner. We'll have more about this and hear from Dr. Faulkner in a future TBOOK. But we asked Education Secretary, Margaret Spellings, what she hopes will happen now that the study is complete.

Issue: **Bullying: The Social and Educational Impact on Students, Part 1 of 2**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 19, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Bullying is a common experience for many children and adolescents. Surveys indicate that as many as half of all children are bullied at some time during their school years. Studies show that as many as 15% to 25% of students are bullied with some frequency. To put that in perspective, worldwide, that means tens of millions of students are victims. Millions of students reportedly skip school each day because they're afraid of being bullied. And there's a huge economic loss as well, which we'll talk about in next week's show.

Dr. Wendy Craig joins Dr. Karen Hitchcock in studio to discuss this crucial problem. Dr. Craig is a Professor of Psychology at Queen's University in Kingston, Ontario. Her research addresses the risk and protective factors associated with bullying and victimization in schools and social relationships. In recognition of her work on bullying, Dr. Craig won an Investigator Award from the Canadian Institute of Health Research. She's published widely on bullying, and has co-authored two books on juvenile delinquency and social development. She also works with the World Health Organization and UNICEF conducting research and promoting healthy relationships.

Issue: **Student Loan Crisis Update / Quick Action Taken**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Several items of interest occurring on this front as we meet our show production deadlines. Perhaps fearing an election-year nightmare where students are unable to find college loans, the Bush administration and Congress have agreed on and passed a student-loan bailout bill in record-breaking time, just one month. The new law includes several provisions designed to help students, beyond giving the Education Secretary authority to purchase loan portfolios from lenders.

It boosts the government's "lender of last resort" program by letting Secretary Spellings designate an entire college, if necessary, as a place where lenders are allowed to issue student loans with an additional layer of federal subsidy. It also increased federal grant aid for low-income students, raised the amount students can borrow each year under the federally subsidized program, and encourages parent borrowers by letting them defer repayment until six-months after their children leave college.

Some student-aid advocates believe the student loan "crisis" was overblown. The 50 loan companies that have announced their withdrawal from the federal program thus far actually represent only about 15% of all government backed lending. So far, no student in the U.S. has reportedly been unable to find a subsidized loan. Plus, the federal government runs its own parallel program through which students can get loans directly from the Department of Education without using a bank.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Bullying: The Social and Educational Impact on Students, Part 2 of 2**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: High-level forms of violence such as murder and assault usually receive the most media attention. But lower-level forms of violence, such as bullying, are now being addressed by researchers, educators, parents and legislators. Indeed, after many school shootings, we often read that the students who have perpetrated the shooting, claim they were victims of bullying and resorted to violence as a last resort.

Last week, we heard that surveys indicate as many as half of all children are bullied. On a worldwide basis, that means tens of millions of students are victims. Bullying can be defined as an act of repeated aggressive behavior in order to intentionally hurt another person, physically or mentally. We were surprised to learn that Canada has fallen to 9<sup>th</sup> worst in the world when it comes to reported incidents of bullying. So they've attacked the problem full force, and have created PrevNet which stands for Promoting Relationships and Eliminating Violence Network.

Dr. Wendy Craig co-directs PrevNet for Canada. And is also a Professor of Psychology at Queen's University in Kingston, Ontario. This week, Karen finishes her interview with Dr. Craig and talks with her about the multi-faceted toolkit Dr. Craig helped develop. It's a comprehensive program to prevent bullying in schools.

Issue: **Graduation and the Meaning of High School**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: June 1, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: It's graduation time for high school students all across North America. It's a time of joy and celebration. But it can also be bittersweet. Students are leaving friends, and may be unsure of their future. For us, it's also a time to consider graduation rates and how they've declined over the decades.

Daily Lessons: Inside Western Guilford High School is a documentary series we've been airing about a public high school in Greensboro, North Carolina. A team of four reporters spent six months at the school getting to know students, teachers and administrators. Their goal? To better understand the challenges facing high schools.

This is the fifth installment in the series. We've heard about the pressures of growth and increasing diversity. The impact of testing. The frustration teachers feel. And the push to put more students into advanced courses to prepare them for college and the realities of a changing economy.

But the chroniclers of this journey also came away from Western High with a strong sense of the people who are part of the school, and who define its character. This chapter offers listeners a sound montage of school voices, and a wide range of thoughts and opinions on what high school means to them.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Education Headlines & Updates**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 1, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Listeners may remember not long ago on this program, our feature story concerned the beleaguered Reading First program. It gives grants to states to improve reading instruction for students in grades K thru 3 in low-income schools. The program came under harsh criticism when the Education Department's own Inspector General alleged several financial conflicts of interest which, by the way, are still denied. Never the less, Congress nearly terminated the program by cutting more than 60% of its budget.

Well, now, Reading First will likely receive yet another round of close scrutiny. This is due to a U.S. Department of Education interim report just released, which basically says that the federally supported program has had no significant effect on students' reading-comprehension skills.

**Issue:** **New Graduation Rate Regulations**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 1, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Speaking of graduation, as we were in our first story, in 17 of the 50 largest U.S. cities, less than half of the students who entered high school in 2003 ended up graduating. Those sobering statistics were compiled in a new report just released by America's Promise Alliance. The Alliance plans to convene summits over the next two years in all 50 states as well as the nation's 50 largest cities. It wants to shine another powerful spotlight on what they and others are calling the graduation rate crisis. We've focused our attention here on TBOOK several times on this issue, also known as the drop out crisis.

Detroit is one of those top 50 cities mentioned. According to the report, it has the lowest graduation rate among the top 50. Not even one in four students in Detroit finishes high school. And so that's where Education Secretary, Margaret Spellings took her road show for her recent announcement of new graduation rate regulations. Spellings toured classrooms with the Superintendent of Detroit Public Schools, Connie Calloway, and Michigan Education Superintendent, Mike Flanagan. Afterwards, they answered questions from the media at the Detroit Economic Club.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **National Science Foundation Series. The Sounds of Progress: The Changing Role of Girls and Women in Science and Engineering**  
**"Sisters in Science: Can a Hook Shot – Hook the Scientific Mind? Teaching Science Through Sports"**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** June 8, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** The American Institutes for Research published a study late last year that compares the performance of 8<sup>th</sup> graders in individual American states, against students in top-performing countries like Japan and South Korea. Students in the highest-performing U.S. states ranked below their peers in foreign countries in math and science.

Science has always held a great deal of meaning for Dr. Penny Hammrich. Hammrich is the Dean of Education at Queens College, City University of New York (CUNY), where she also is a Professor of Science Education and Director of the Equity Studies Research Center.

Dr. Hammrich, who has been the Principal Investigator on fourteen National Science Foundation grants, says science has taught her how to think and how to question. That's one reason why she's spent more than a decade researching and developing a program that draws young women into science.

She does this by mixing science up with something fun... sports! Penny Hammrich calls her program, Sisters in Science. It teaches science through soccer, basketball, and many other sports. Her research reveals, overtime, a remarkable increase in girls science understanding, abilities, and retention.

**Issue:** **The Metro "Stem" School**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** June 8, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** The education community continues to press home the message that students need to study more math and science in order to be more competitive in the changing global economy. A new public high school in the Columbus, Ohio area is taking up that challenge. The Metro School, as it's called, is a small school... only about 200 students thus far. It was created in partnership with Ohio State University and 16 county school districts. And the school focuses on a discipline familiar with our TBOOK audience, STEM, science, technology, engineering and math.

**Issue:** **Online Higher Education, Part 1 of 2**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** June 15, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Distance education has been around for decades. But now, with all the new technologies available, online education is gaining even broader acceptance. In fact, the more business leaders know about online degree programs, the more likely they are to find degrees awarded by them to be as credible as those awarded by traditional campus-based programs. That's the key finding of a recent nationwide Excelsior College/Zogby International Survey of business administrators. The study shows more than four in five executives view degrees earned online favorably.

Excelsior College President, John Ebersole, says the demand for online programs is growing rapidly. We thought with the changing economy and rising gas prices, that this probably could not come at a better time. So we were curious about the impact online learning may have with issues like access to higher education and affordability.



## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Education Headlines & Updates**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 15, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Since we've been talking about higher education costs, here's the latest we had on student loans by time for our show production deadlines. Education Secretary, Margaret Spellings, announced a new plan which offers loan companies both low-interest lines of credit, and the ability to sell their loans to the government at a rate exceeding their face value. The Bush administration devised the plan with the support of Congress to head off the possibility that a combination of federal subsidy cuts and general economic turmoil might leave the students unable to find willing lenders. Before the announcement, nearly 90 student-loan companies indicated they were withdrawing, in part or in full, from the federal program. But now, according to an article in the "Chronicle of Higher Education", several that left the federal loan program are satisfied with the changes and are returning to provide student loans.

**Issue:** **Cosmology, Part 1 of 2**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 15, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Cosmology, basically, studies the origin and structure of our universe. Advancements in cosmology in the last few decades are leading to new insights into the broader question about the emergence of intelligent life. One of the major authorities and researchers in this field is Dr. Mario Livio, a Senior Astronomer and the former head of the Science Division at the Space Telescope Science Institute. The Institute conducts the scientific program of the Hubble Space Telescope.

Dr. Livio received his PhD in Theoretical Astrophysics from Tel Aviv University in Israel, and is now on the faculty of Johns Hopkins University. He's published more than 400 scientific papers and received numerous awards for research and for excellence in teaching.

**Issue:** **Online Higher Education, Part 2 of 2**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 22, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** While politicians in Washington continue to debate details of new educational assistance for members of the military, other areas of the government and private industry are moving ahead with efforts to do something immediately.

In the public sector, the U.S. Departments of Defense and Labor have joined forces and just begun what's known as The Military Spouse Career Advancement Initiative. This test program offered at 18 sites is designed, through higher education, to enable military spouses to develop the skills needed to start, navigate, and advance their careers. DOD statistics show 97% of military spouses are women, and because of frequent moves from duty station, they are often under-educated and under-employed.

In the private sector, Excelsior College has launched its Military Spouse Program. Spouses of military personnel from all branches are now eligible to receive the same reduced fees, course registration, degree and certification opportunities, that are available to service members through Excelsior College's online and distance learning programs.

About one-third of Excelsior's 35,000 students come from the military. Earlier this year, the college was ranked by Military Advanced Education as one of the top ten colleges nationwide for service to the U.S. Military. Plus, U.S. News & World Report's America's Best Colleges has repeatedly recognized Excelsior College with top rankings.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **Cosmology, Part 2 of 2**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: June 22, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Astrobiology is one of the hottest areas of current research. It reflects not only impressive advances in the understanding of the origins of life, but also the discovery of over 150 extra-solar planets in very recent years.

As an example, just late last month, we witnessed the Mars Phoenix Lander touching down in the north polar region of Mars. The spacecraft is on a three-month science mission to dig through the Martian topsoil, lift our samples of water-ice, and examine them for evidence of the building blocks of life.

Similarly, our Origins of Life story today is titled: Cosmology and Life. It features leading researcher, Dr. Mario Livio, a Senior Astronomer and the former head of the Science Division at the Space Telescope Science Institute. The Institute conducts the scientific program of the Hubble Space Telescope.

Last week, Dr. Livio talked about space, gravity, dark matter, dark energy, and black holes. This week, TBOOK completes its discussion by exploring the requirements for carbon-based life, potential implications for the emergency of life in the universe, the question of the rarity of intelligent life, and even the possibility of other universes existing.

Issue: **Educational Documentary: 2 Million Minutes  
Part 1 of 2, Background, History and Student Introduction**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: June 29, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Just because US schools are out for the summer, children's brains should not be allowed to take a vacation. Research shows that a majority of them will fall more than two-months behind in math and reading before school resumes again in the fall. And while all this is going on, hundreds of millions of students in countries like India and China are still hitting the books. At the same time, educators continue to stress the need for more math and science education in the US to help the country maintain its global competitiveness.

This week and next, we're taking an in-depth look at the new educational documentary, "2 Million Minutes." It follows students from India, China, and the US and examines how these three countries are preparing their students for college and their future. This global snapshot of education is sure to surprise many of our listeners. And it may help explain why, in some areas of technology and the economy, America is reportedly falling behind.

TBOOK opens part one of this tremendously important story with the Executive Producer of "2 Million Minutes", Bob Compton. And we also speak with two students from Bangalore, India who are featured in the documentary. They are Apoorva Uppala and Rohit Sridharan.

One laptop per child. Speaking of global education, as we were in our first story, what's white and green, small, solar-powered, and can teach you to read and write? If you are between the ages of 6 and 12, and live in a developing country, you may know that answer better than we do. It's a revolutionary new kind of laptop made for a project to give every child in the developing world... that's 2-billion children... their own computer. Some members of the European Parliament are now trying to get EU-wide support for this ambitious campaign.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ECONOMY

Issue: **Education Headlines & Updates**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: By now, everyone's aware of the slowdown in the economy, and the stock market's roller coaster ride. This has caused some concerns about a potential impact on student loans. Around 1,200 colleges participate in direct lending, while nearly 6,000 institutions take part in the guaranteed-loan program. Senator Ted Kennedy has urged the Secretary of Education to make sure the programs that exist to protect students from market disruptions are ready in case they need to take up the slack. Meanwhile, Secretary Spellings testified before the House of Representatives Education Committee, saying her department is monitoring lender departures from the student-loan program, and working with colleges and lenders to assess the impact on students. She assured Congress her department is prepared for influx of colleges and ready to put in place "lender of last resort" provisions. As of our show production deadlines, both Congress and the Department of Education reportedly agree that a federal-loan crisis is unlikely, given the large number of lenders who participate in the program.

Issue: **The Student Loan Crisis**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 4, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: We wanted to bring listeners up to date on one of the most important stories right now in higher education. And, one which is often overlooked by other media. That's how the current US economic downturn is impacting student loans. This comes just as the lending season is kicking into high gear. The US Education Department is taking steps (in just 11 weeks) to develop an entirely new system of distributing federally guaranteed student loans in the event of a "crisis" in the government-backed system. The two leading democratic education legislators, Congressman George Miller of California, and Senator Ted Kennedy of Massachusetts, have made repeated pleas to the Department of Education to prepare a "lender of last resort" system. This scenario would provide for the government to give money directly to a group of outside guarantee agencies and their for-profit partners for distribution to student borrowers. Just as we were meeting our final production deadline for this broadcast, the House of Representatives approved legislation targeted at averting a student loan crisis. The bill seeks to stem the departure of loan companies from the student-loan program. More than 50 lenders have now reportedly left in recent weeks amid the credit crunch that's rippled across the financial sector. The Secretary of Education would be allowed to buy up loans that lenders have struggled to sell to investors. This is also an attempt to reassure students that the government will step in if private lenders continue to drop out of the system. If there's any good news in all of this, at least so far, lender departures do not appear to have resulted in a shortage of student loans. Parents and students should obviously keep a close eye on this situation.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ECONOMY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Student Loan Crisis Update / Quick Action Taken**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Several items of interest occurring on this front as we meet our show production deadlines. Perhaps fearing an election-year nightmare where students are unable to find college loans, the Bush administration and Congress have agreed on and passed a student-loan bailout bill in record-breaking time, just one month. The new law includes several provisions designed to help students, beyond giving the Education Secretary authority to purchase loan portfolios from lenders.

It boosts the government's "lender of last resort" program by letting Secretary Spellings designate an entire college, if necessary, as a place where lenders are allowed to issue student loans with an additional layer of federal subsidy. It also increased federal grant aid for low-income students, raised the amount students can borrow each year under the federally subsidized program, and encourages parent borrowers by letting them defer repayment until six-months after their children leave college.

Some student-aid advocates believe the student loan "crisis" was overblown. The 50 loan companies that have announced their withdrawal from the federal program thus far actually represent only about 15% of all government backed lending. So far, no student in the U.S. has reportedly been unable to find a subsidized loan. Plus, the federal government runs its own parallel program through which students can get loans directly from the Department of Education without using a bank.

Issue: **Online Higher Education, Part 1 of 2**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: June 15, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Distance education has been around for decades. But now, with all the new technologies available, online education is gaining even broader acceptance. In fact, the more business leaders know about online degree programs, the more likely they are to find degrees awarded by them to be as credible as those awarded by traditional campus-based programs. That's the key finding of a recent nationwide Excelsior College/Zogby International Survey of business administrators. The study shows more than four in five executives view degrees earned online favorably.

Excelsior College President, John Ebersole, says the demand for online programs is growing rapidly. We thought with the changing economy and rising gas prices, that this probably could not come at a better time. So we were curious about the impact online learning may have with issues like access to higher education and affordability.

Issue: **Education Headlines & Updates**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: June 15, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Since we've been talking about higher education costs, here's the latest we had on student loans by time for our show production deadlines. Education Secretary, Margaret Spellings, announced a new plan which offers loan companies both low-interest lines of credit, and the ability to sell their loans to the government at a rate exceeding their face value. The Bush administration devised the plan with the support of Congress to head off the possibility that a combination of federal subsidy cuts and general economic turmoil might leave the students unable to find willing lenders. Before the announcement, nearly 90 student-loan companies indicated they were withdrawing, in part or in full, from the federal program. But now, according to an article in the "Chronicle of Higher Education", several that left the federal loan program are satisfied with the changes and are returning to provide student loans

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT

**Issue:** **Reading First: An Investigation into Program Results and Why Funding was Sharply Reduced**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** April 6, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Five weeks ago, we broadcast a story about the proposed education budget for fiscal year 2009. As part of that report, the section on Reading First was so immense and so important, that we said we'd cover it in a future program. As listeners should recall, the Reading First budget was slashed by 60% this year. The \$1 billion Reading First received last year, was cut to just \$393 million this year. Congress made those cuts after an investigation suggested that conflicts of interest occurred among officials and contractors who helped implement Reading First. The review implied some had ties to commercial reading programs used in participating schools. Since our previous story, several state Reading First administrators have met with Washington officials to voice concern about those budget cuts. State directors told officials that Reading First may not survive, if the massive funding cuts are not restored. They maintain reading coaches, professional development for teachers, core reading programs and interventions, and accountability measures all need to be sustained in order to retain improvements achieved thus far. TBOOK discusses the many facets of the controversy with Dr. Richard Allington, Professor of Education at the University of Tennessee. He's also the former President of the International Reading Association. Also, Dr. Evan Lesky, Executive Director of Just Read Florida. And Denis Sontag, Director of the New York Reading First program.

**Issue:** **Reading First: Secretary of Education Reacts to the "Politics First" Approach**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** April 6, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** In the midst of this presidential election year, Congress looks poised to reject any further education funding until a new president takes office next year. That means the fate of this year's fiscal 2009 education budget, including possibly restoring the massive Reading First cuts, could hinge on the November showdown for the White House. To hear the present administration's viewpoint on the Reading First controversy, TBOOK gets these reactions from the Secretary of Education.

**Issue:** **Series: The Language of Learning / The California Report "Teaching the Teachers", Part 1 of 2**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** April 27, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** A new study finds that English proficiency is the biggest predictor of the academic achievement of immigrant students. Called the "Longitudinal Immigrant Student Adaptation Study, it also found that how well students learn English is very strongly correlated with the quantity of schools they attend. This week and next week, this special series focuses on the debate over the best way to prepare teachers to education California's burgeoning English learner population. We visit programs at Sacramento State University and San Jose State University where future teachers are learning new skills and techniques to work with the state's changing population.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **The Language of Learning / The California Report "Teaching the Teachers", Part 2 of 2**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 4, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Political, business and education leaders around the world are urging greater attention to teaching children foreign languages to help bolster international competitiveness. But at the same time, the US Department of Education has adopted regulations for Limited English Proficiency, or LEP students. The rules are intended to help recently arrived Limited English Proficiency students learn English and other subjects, while giving states and local school districts greater flexibility on assessment. California educates about 1.6 million, or nearly one-third of the nation's 5.1 million English-learners. This affords California many opportunities to set trends for educating English-learner students. That means what California does, can be influential elsewhere. One-fourth of California's students in K-12 are English-learners. And for children ages 3 to 5, that proportion swells to a whopping 39%. This is important to keep in mind because California education officials are adopting what they say is the nation's first set of statewide academic standards devoted to preschool English-language learners. The standards, which the California State Education Department calls, Learning Foundations, are part of a set of competencies for all preschoolers in literacy, mathematics, and social development. We conclude our special series this week focusing on best practices for preparing teachers to educate that state's growing English-learner population.

Issue: **The Student Loan Crisis**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 4, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: We wanted to bring listeners up to date on one of the most important stories right now in higher education. And, one which is often overlooked by other media. That's how the current US economic downturn is impacting student loans. This comes just as the lending season is kicking into high gear. The US Education Department is taking steps (in just 11 weeks) to develop an entirely new system of distributing federally guaranteed student loans in the event of a "crisis" in the government-backed system. The two leading democratic education legislators, Congressman George Miller of California, and Senator Ted Kennedy of Massachusetts, have made repeated pleas to the Department of Education to prepare a "lender of last resort" system. This scenario would provide for the government to give money directly to a group of outside guarantee agencies and their for-profit partners for distribution to student borrowers. Just as we were meeting our final production deadline for this broadcast, the House of Representatives approved legislation targeted at averting a student loan crisis. The bill seeks to stem the departure of loan companies from the student-loan program. More than 50 lenders have now reportedly left in recent weeks amid the credit crunch that's rippled across the financial sector. The Secretary of Education would be allowed to buy up loans that lenders have struggled to sell to investors. This is also an attempt to reassure students that the government will step in if private lenders continue to drop out of the system. If there's any good news in all of this, at least so far, lender departures do not appear to have resulted in a shortage of student loans. Parents and students should obviously keep a close eye on this situation.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Issue: **Student Loan Crisis Update / Quick Action Taken**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Several items of interest occurring on this front as we meet our show production deadlines. Perhaps fearing an election-year nightmare where students are unable to find college loans, the Bush administration and Congress have agreed on and passed a student-loan bailout bill in record-breaking time, just one month. The new law includes several provisions designed to help students, beyond giving the Education Secretary authority to purchase loan portfolios from lenders.

It boosts the government's "lender of last resort" program by letting Secretary Spellings designate an entire college, if necessary, as a place where lenders are allowed to issue student loans with an additional layer of federal subsidy. It also increased federal grant aid for low-income students, raised the amount students can borrow each year under the federally subsidized program, and encourages parent borrowers by letting them defer repayment until six-months after their children leave college.

Some student-aid advocates believe the student loan "crisis" was overblown. The 50 loan companies that have announced their withdrawal from the federal program thus far actually represent only about 15% of all government backed lending. So far, no student in the U.S. has reportedly been unable to find a subsidized loan. Plus, the federal government runs its own parallel program through which students can get loans directly from the Department of Education without using a bank.

Issue: **Education Headlines & Updates**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: June 1, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Listeners may remember not long ago on this program, our feature story concerned the beleaguered Reading First program. It gives grants to states to improve reading instruction for students in grades K thru 3 in low-income schools. The program came under harsh criticism when the Education Department's own Inspector General alleged several financial conflicts of interest which, by the way, are still denied. Never the less, Congress nearly terminated the program by cutting more than 60% of its budget.

Well, now, Reading First will likely receive yet another round of close scrutiny. This is due to a U.S. Department of Education interim report just released, which basically says that the federally supported program has had no significant effect on students' reading-comprehension skills.

Issue: **New Graduation Rate Regulations**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: June 1, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Speaking of graduation, as we were in our first story, in 17 of the 50 largest U.S. cities, less than half of the students who entered high school in 2003 ended up graduating. Those sobering statistics were compiled in a new report just released by America's Promise Alliance. The Alliance plans to convene summits over the next two years in all 50 states as well as the nation's 50 largest cities. It wants to shine another powerful spotlight on what they and others are calling the graduation rate crisis. We've focused our attention here on TBOOK several times on this issue, also known as the drop out crisis.

Detroit is one of those top 50 cities mentioned. According to the report, it has the lowest graduation rate among the top 50. Not even one in four students in Detroit finishes high school. And so that's where Education Secretary, Margaret Spellings took her road show for her recent announcement of new graduation rate regulations. Spellings toured classrooms with the Superintendent of Detroit Public Schools, Connie Calloway, and Michigan Education Superintendent, Mike Flanagan. Afterwards, they answered questions from the media at the Detroit Economic Club.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** Education Headlines & Updates  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 15, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Since we've been talking about higher education costs, here's the latest we had on student loans by time for our show production deadlines. Education Secretary, Margaret Spellings, announced a new plan which offers loan companies both low-interest lines of credit, and the ability to sell their loans to the government at a rate exceeding their face value. The Bush administration devised the plan with the support of Congress to head off the possibility that a combination of federal subsidy cuts and general economic turmoil might leave the students unable to find willing lenders. Before the announcement, nearly 90 student-loan companies indicated they were withdrawing, in part or in full, from the federal program. But now, according to an article in the "Chronicle of Higher Education", several that left the federal loan program are satisfied with the changes and are returning to provide student loans

**Issue:** Online Higher Education, Part 2 of 2  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 22, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** While politicians in Washington continue to debate details of new educational assistance for members of the military, other areas of the government and private industry are moving ahead with efforts to do something immediately.

In the public sector, the U.S. Departments of Defense and Labor have joined forces and just begun what's known as The Military Spouse Career Advancement Initiative. This test program offered at 18 sites is designed, through higher education, to enable military spouses to develop the skills needed to start, navigate, and advance their careers. DOD statistics show 97% of military spouses are women, and because of frequent moves from duty station, they are often under-educated and under-employed.

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About one-third of Excelsior's 35,000 students come from the military. Earlier this year, the college was ranked by Military Advanced Education as one of the top ten colleges nationwide for service to the U.S. Military. Plus, U.S. News & World Report's America's Best Colleges has repeatedly recognized Excelsior College with top rankings.



## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH

Issue: **Psychiatric Help for Children & Parents**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 19, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Doctors around the world fear psychiatric issues among smaller children are on the rise. It's believed around 10% of the world's children now have psychiatric problems. Until recently, less was known about the problems of very young children. That's where Ackjon, the Academic Center for Child and Youth Psychiatry in Southern Holland enters the picture. Ackjon treats toddlers and trains parents how to raise a child that has special needs. It's the first place in the Netherlands to offer such extensive treatment. Nikki Brown visited the clinic and asked one of the parents why she chose to bring her child there.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION

Issue: **Teaching a Balanced Approach to Global Warming and Climate Change**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: April 20, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Global warming. It's one of the most visible and most controversial topics of our day. Just try an internet search. Global warming will return you hundreds of thousands of hits. The topic has completely permeated our culture. Our interest in the subject is to find out what millions of children in classrooms around the world are being taught about global warming.

Spearheading the international movement to warn people about the dangers of global warming is of course former US Vice President, Al Gore. Gore became so passionate about the issue that he made the movie, *An Inconvenient Truth*. The Hollywood community liked the film so much, that he received an Academy Award. Then last year, he won the Nobel Peace Prize for his crusade to make the world more aware of man's role in global warming. Most recently, Gore was featured in the lead segment of CBS's *60 Minutes* weekly magazine show.

But the media campaign doesn't end there. Just a few days ago, PBS host, Charlie Rose, interviewed environmentalist and CNN founder, Ted Turner. Rose asked Turner what will happen if global warming is not addressed immediately. Ted Turner replied, "Not doing it will be catastrophic. We'll be eight degrees hotter in 30 or 40 years and basically none of the crops will grow. Most of the people will have died and the rest of us will be cannibals. Civilization will have broken down. The few people left will be living in a failed state – like Somalia or Sudan – and living conditions will be intolerable." While Ted Turner is known to make outlandish statements from time to time, there are others who also subscribe to this theory. But it's fair to say there is wide-ranging disagreement on this contentious topic.

This comes at a time, where according to scientists at the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA's) National Climatic Data Center, the average temperatures across North America and the globe this winter were the coolest since 2001. The report also shows the average temperature was cooler than the 20<sup>th</sup> century average from 1901 to 2000.

According to a National Post article, Ontario and Quebec experienced a larger than normal number of snow and ice storms this winter. In just the first two weeks of February, Toronto smashed the snow fall record for the entire month which was set back in the pre-SUV, pre-Kyoto, and pre-carbon footprint days of 1950. And Gilles Langis, a senior forecaster with the Canadian Ice service in Ottawa, says the arctic winter has been so severe, that the ice has not only recovered, it's actually 10 to 20 centimeters thicker in many places than at the same time last year. And there is more evidence challenging the climate change dogma.

Another provocative movie is playing called *The Great Global Warming Swindle*, which protests the prevailing political understanding that global warming is caused by man-made activity. The movie argues that it is in fact the sun that is responsible for the current changes in the Earth's temperatures. The film is replete with testimony of many scientists and climate experts.

Timothy Ball, one of the first Canadian doctors in climatology, recently wrote an article addressing the issue of why no one seems to be listening to scientists who claim that global warming is not man-made. Ball says "Believe it or not, global warming is not due to human contribution of carbon dioxide – CO<sub>2</sub>. This in fact is the greatest deception in the history of science."

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ENVIRONMENT, ENERGY & TRANSPORTATION (Cont'd)

Issue: **The Sky's Not Falling!: Why it's OK to Chill About Global Warming**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: April 20, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: We also discovered another less reactionary approach to the problem in the new book titled, *The Sky's Not Falling!* TBOOK speaks with the book's author, Professor Holly Fretwell. She's an authority on natural resources and teaches resource economics at Montana State University. She's also a Research Associate at the Property & Environmental Research Center in Bozeman, and the parent of two grade schoolers herself.

Issue: **Origins of Life – Science Research in Education Series “Impact Cratering and its Effect on the Origin and Early Evolution of Life”, Part 1 of 2**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: April 27, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: The origin of life is one of the great mysteries in the universe. Scientists are investigating the question by several different methods. One way is by studying cratering. Impact cratering is the dominant geologic process in the solar system. It's affected all terrestrial planetary surfaces including Mercury, Mars, our Moon, and Earth itself. To get our story started, TBOOK spoke with one of the world's most knowledgeable researchers on the subject. Dr. David Kring is a Professor of Planetary Sciences in the Lunar and Planetary Lab at the University of Arizona in Tucson.

Issue: **Origins of Life – Science Research in Education Series “Impact Cratering and its Effect on the Origin and Early Evolution of Life”, Part 2 of 2**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 4, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: If one looks at the extensive impact cratering we can see on places like the Moon and other planets such as Mercury, Earth does not look nearly as battered. But appearances are deceiving. As we learned in last week's story, Earth has been the target of about ten times more impacting objects than our Moon, producing over 3-million impact craters. They range anywhere from 1 kilometer in diameter, to more than 1,000 kilometers in diameter. It's just that we can't see the impact cratering on our own planet due to Earth's crust movements, mountain building, erosions, and volcanoes. So far, only about 160 impact craters have been found. Perhaps the most widely known of these impact craters is the 180 kilometer diameter Chicxulub crater on the Yucatan peninsula of Mexico. Studies of the Chicxulub impact event, and the mass extinction event that occurred as a result 65-million years ago, have demonstrated that impact cratering can affect the biologic evolution of a planet, as well as the geologic evolution of a planet. TBOOK picks up the fascinating conclusion of this story with a highly noted researcher in this field. Dr. David Kring is a Professor of Planetary Sciences in the Lunar and Planetary Lab at the University of Arizona in Tucson.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

**Issue:** National Science Foundation Series – The Sounds of Progress: The Changing Role of Girls and Women in Science and Engineering “Prototypes as Gatekeepers: Researchers Study the Consequences for Gender Participation in Computer Sciences”

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** April 13, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** History shows that women are less likely to seek careers in computer science, engineering, or physics than almost any other scientific job. Indeed, both the rise and fall of computer science enrollments have been dramatic over the last ten years. National data shows that the number of newly declared undergraduate majors at doctoral-granting computer science departments is roughly half what it was in the year 2000.

Why are these women... many of whom have grown up with computers in their homes, and had computer science and advanced math classes in high school... not interested in pursuing and remaining in computer science and engineering to the same extent as their male peers?

A team of researchers at Stanford University, led by Dr. Sapna Cheryan, has focused on that very question for several years. They're learning why it happens, and what schools can do to try and improve programs to encourage more women to stay in computer sciences. Now, for the first time, we have the results of that just completed long-term investigation in audio form. The final written version of this study will be published in the future in peer reviewed journals.

**Issue:** National Science Foundation Series – The Sounds of Progress: The Changing Role of Girls and Women in Science and Engineering

**“The Role of Gender in Language Used By Children and Parents Working on Mathematical Tasks”**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** May 10, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** It's a challenge for parents and teachers to help students develop positive self-beliefs in math at an early age. But it's important children gain that confidence while they are young, so they can become successful in math throughout their lives.

Research has found gender-based differences in how parents perceive their children's abilities in mathematics. For example, in 2002 one such study found that parents of 7-year old boys rated their children's competence higher than did parents of 7-year old girls. Other research from 1998 revealed that even when girls received better grades than boys in math, parents of daughters reported that they believe their daughters had lower math ability than did parents of sons. Another study one year earlier, found that children's competence beliefs are shaped by their parent's expectations more than by grades given by teachers. Parent's beliefs not only impact children's self-efficacy, but also the experience they provide for their children.

Mathematics researchers at the Curriculum Development & Research Group at the University of Hawaii, have extended that research by recruiting 100 child-parent teams called dyads to participate in their study. These teams perform tasks that encourage high levels of interaction between parent and child. And then researchers analyze videotapes for evidence of gender-related differences on how children and parents interact when working on: spatial tasks in geometry... patterning tasks in algebra... and tasks related to numbers and operations.

Thus far, the inquiry is uncovering results that could inform the mathematics community and hopefully will contribute to finding ways to increase the representation of women in mathematics, engineering, computer technology, and the physical sciences. The Hawaii research team continues to transcribe and code its video recordings. They expect to analyze the data throughout the remainder of this year, before publishing final results in peer reviewed journals. But here now for the very first time are some early findings.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

- Issue:** **National Science Foundation Series. The Sounds of Progress: The Changing Role of Girls and Women in Science and Engineering**  
**"Sisters in Science: Can a Hook Shot – Hook the Scientific Mind? Teaching Science Through Sports"**
- Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge
- Date:** June 8, 2008
- Time:** 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** The American Institutes for Research published a study late last year that compares the performance of 8<sup>th</sup> graders in individual American states, against students in top-performing countries like Japan and South Korea. Students in the highest-performing U.S. states ranked below their peers in foreign countries in math and science.
- Science has always held a great deal of meaning for Dr. Penny Hammrich. Hammrich is the Dean of Education at Queens College, City University of New York (CUNY), where she also is a Professor of Science Education and Director of the Equity Studies Research Center.
- Dr. Hammrich, who has been the Principal Investigator on fourteen National Science Foundation grants, says science has taught her how to think and how to question. That's one reason why she's spent more than a decade researching and developing a program that draws young women into science.
- She does this by mixing science up with something fun... sports! Penny Hammrich calls her program, Sisters in Science. It teaches science through soccer, basketball, and many other sports. Her research reveals, overtime, a remarkable increase in girls science understanding, abilities, and retention.
- Issue:** **Online Higher Education, Part 2 of 2**
- Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge
- Date:** June 22, 2008
- Time:** 7:00A-7:30A
- Description:** While politicians in Washington continue to debate details of new educational assistance for members of the military, other areas of the government and private industry are moving ahead with efforts to do something immediately.
- In the public sector, the U.S. Departments of Defense and Labor have joined forces and just begun what's known as The Military Spouse Career Advancement Initiative. This test program offered at 18 sites is designed, through higher education, to enable military spouses to develop the skills needed to start, navigate, and advance their careers. DOD statistics show 97% of military spouses are women, and because of frequent moves from duty station, they are often under-educated and under-employed.
- In the private sector, Excelsior College has launched its Military Spouse Program. Spouses of military personnel from all branches are now eligible to receive the same reduced fees, course registration, degree and certification opportunities, that are available to service members through Excelsior College's online and distance learning programs.
- About one-third of Excelsior's 35,000 students come from the military. Earlier this year, the college was ranked by Military Advanced Education as one of the top ten colleges nationwide for service to the U.S. Military. Plus, U.S. News & World Report's America's Best Colleges has repeatedly recognized Excelsior College with top rankings.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY**

**Issue:** **Reading First: An Investigation into Program Results and Why Funding was Sharply Reduced**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** April 6, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Five weeks ago, we broadcast a story about the proposed education budget for fiscal year 2009. As part of that report, the section on Reading First was so immense and so important, that we said we'd cover it in a future program. As listeners should recall, the Reading First budget was slashed by 60% this year. The \$1 billion Reading First received last year, was cut to just \$393 million this year. Congress made those cuts after an investigation suggested that conflicts of interest occurred among officials and contractors who helped implement Reading First. The review implied some had ties to commercial reading programs used in participating schools. Since our previous story, several state Reading First administrators have met with Washington officials to voice concern about those budget cuts. State directors told officials that Reading First may not survive, if the massive funding cuts are not restored. They maintain reading coaches, professional development for teachers, core reading programs and interventions, and accountability measures all need to be sustained in order to retain improvements achieved thus far. TBOOK discusses the many facets of the controversy with Dr. Richard Allington, Professor of Education at the University of Tennessee. He's also the former President of the International Reading Association. Also, Dr. Evan Lesky, Executive Director of Just Read Florida. And Denis Sontag, Director of the New York Reading First program.

**Issue:** **Reading First: Secretary of Education Reacts to the "Politics First" Approach**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** April 6, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** In the midst of this presidential election year, Congress looks poised to reject any further education funding until a new president takes office next year. That means the fate of this year's fiscal 2009 education budget, including possibly restoring the massive Reading First cuts, could hinge on the November showdown for the White House. To hear the present administration's viewpoint on the Reading First controversy, TBOOK gets these reactions from the Secretary of Education.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Questions Remain About Laptop Computers in Schools**

**Date:** April 13, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** While we're talking about computers, laptops were often considered the future of public education around the turn of the century. Ironically, as we heard earlier, that was just about the same time computer science enrollments were declining.

There have been many stories where entire school systems received wireless laptops. One example: the state of Maine gave all its middle schoolers laptops. And districts like Liverpool, New York (just outside Syracuse) followed suit.

But then last year in New York, it looked like the laptop revolution might be coming to an end. The Liverpool Central School District scaled back its program. Assistant Superintendent, Maureen Patterson, told NPR at the time that it just wasn't worth the expense. Patterson said they "... decided that we needed to ask if it's improving student achievement, if instruction with technology was doing that, and student use of technology was improving student achievement? Was it increasing our student graduation rate? Was it decreasing our drop out rate? And the answers were no!" And Liverpool School Board President, Mark Lawson, added "After seven years, there was literally no evidence it had any impact on student achievement... none."

However, proponents of so-called one-to-one laptop programs, where each student gets a computer to take home, say it's premature to sound the death knell. They say it's all about the execution.

**Issue:** **The Student Loan Crisis**

**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge

**Date:** May 4, 2008

**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** We wanted to bring listeners up to date on one of the most important stories right now in higher education. And, one which is often overlooked by other media. That's how the current US economic downturn is impacting student loans. This comes just as the lending season is kicking into high gear. The US Education Department is taking steps (in just 11 weeks) to develop an entirely new system of distributing federally guaranteed student loans in the event of a "crisis" in the government-backed system. The two leading democratic education legislators, Congressman George Miller of California, and Senator Ted Kennedy of Massachusetts, have made repeated pleas to the Department of Education to prepare a "lender of last resort" system. This scenario would provide for the government to give money directly to a group of outside guarantee agencies and their for-profit partners for distribution to student borrowers. Just as we were meeting our final production deadline for this broadcast, the House of Representatives approved legislation targeted at averting a student loan crisis. The bill seeks to stem the departure of loan companies from the student-loan program. More than 50 lenders have now reportedly left in recent weeks amid the credit crunch that's rippled across the financial sector. The Secretary of Education would be allowed to buy up loans that lenders have struggled to sell to investors. This is also an attempt to reassure students that the government will step in if private lenders continue to drop out of the system. If there's any good news in all of this, at least so far, lender departures do not appear to have resulted in a shortage of student loans. Parents and students should obviously keep a close eye on this situation.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **National Science Foundation Series – The Sounds of Progress: The Changing Role of Girls and Women in Science and Engineering**  
**“The Role of Gender in Language Used By Children and Parents Working on Mathematical Tasks”**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 10, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: It's a challenge for parents and teachers to help students develop positive self-beliefs in math at an early age. But it's important children gain that confidence while they are young, so they can become successful in math throughout their lives.

Research has found gender-based differences in how parents perceive their children's abilities in mathematics. For example, in 2002 one such study found that parents of 7-year old boys rated their children's competence higher than did parents of 7-year old girls. Other research from 1998 revealed that even when girls received better grades than boys in math, parents of daughters reported that they believe their daughters had lower math ability than did parents of sons. Another study one year earlier, found that children's competence beliefs are shaped by their parent's expectations more than by grades given by teachers. Parent's beliefs not only impact children's self-efficacy, but also the experience they provide for their children.

Mathematics researchers at the Curriculum Development & Research Group at the University of Hawaii, have extended that research by recruiting 100 child-parent teams called dyads to participate in their study. These teams perform tasks that encourage high levels of interaction between parent and child. And then researchers analyze videotapes for evidence of gender-related differences on how children and parents interact when working on: spatial tasks in geometry... patterning tasks in algebra... and tasks related to numbers and operations.

Thus far, the inquiry is uncovering results that could inform the mathematics community and hopefully will contribute to finding ways to increase the representation of women in mathematics, engineering, computer technology, and the physical sciences. The Hawaii research team continues to transcribe and code its video recordings. They expect to analyze the data throughout the remainder of this year, before publishing final results in peer reviewed journals. But here now for the very first time are some early findings.

Issue: **Bullying: The Social and Educational Impact on Students, Part 1 of 2**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 19, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Bullying is a common experience for many children and adolescents. Surveys indicate that as many as half of all children are bullied at some time during their school years. Studies show that as many as 15% to 25% of students are bullied with some frequency. To put that in perspective, worldwide, that means tens of millions of students are victims. Millions of students reportedly skip school each day because they're afraid of being bullied. And there's a huge economic loss as well, which we'll talk about in next week's show.

Dr. Wendy Craig joins Dr. Karen Hitchcock in studio to discuss this crucial problem. Dr. Craig is a Professor of Psychology at Queen's University in Kingston, Ontario. Her research addresses the risk and protective factors associated with bullying and victimization in schools and social relationships. In recognition of her work on bullying, Dr. Craig won an Investigator Award from the Canadian Institute of Health Research. She's published widely on bullying, and has co-authored two books on juvenile delinquency and social development. She also works with the World Health Organization and UNICEF conducting research and promoting healthy relationships.



## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Issue: **Psychiatric Help for Children & Parents**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 19, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Doctors around the world fear psychiatric issues among smaller children are on the rise. It's believed around 10% of the world's children now have psychiatric problems. Until recently, less was known about the problems of very young children. That's where Ackjon, the Academic Center for Child and Youth Psychiatry in Southern Holland enters the picture. Ackjon treats toddlers and trains parents how to raise a child that has special needs. It's the first place in the Netherlands to offer such extensive treatment. Nikki Brown visited the clinic and asked one of the parents why she chose to bring her child there.

Issue: **Student Loan Crisis Update / Quick Action Taken**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: Several items of interest occurring on this front as we meet our show production deadlines. Perhaps fearing an election-year nightmare where students are unable to find college loans, the Bush administration and Congress have agreed on and passed a student-loan bailout bill in record-breaking time, just one month. The new law includes several provisions designed to help students, beyond giving the Education Secretary authority to purchase loan portfolios from lenders.

It boosts the government's "lender of last resort" program by letting Secretary Spellings designate an entire college, if necessary, as a place where lenders are allowed to issue student loans with an additional layer of federal subsidy. It also increased federal grant aid for low-income students, raised the amount students can borrow each year under the federally subsidized program, and encourages parent borrowers by letting them defer repayment until six-months after their children leave college.

Some student-aid advocates believe the student loan "crisis" was overblown. The 50 loan companies that have announced their withdrawal from the federal program thus far actually represent only about 15% of all government backed lending. So far, no student in the U.S. has reportedly been unable to find a subsidized loan. Plus, the federal government runs its own parallel program through which students can get loans directly from the Department of Education without using a bank.

Issue: **Bullying: The Social and Educational Impact on Students, Part 2 of 2**  
Program: To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 7:00A-7:30A

Description: High-level forms of violence such as murder and assault usually receive the most media attention. But lower-level forms of violence, such as bullying, are now being addressed by researchers, educators, parents and legislators. Indeed, after many school shootings, we often read that the students who have perpetrated the shooting, claim they were victims of bullying and resorted to violence as a last resort.

Last week, we heard that surveys indicate as many as half of all children are bullied. On a worldwide basis, that means tens of millions of students are victims. Bullying can be defined as an act of repeated aggressive behavior in order to intentionally hurt another person, physically or mentally. We were surprised to learn that Canada has fallen to 9<sup>th</sup> worst in the world when it comes to reported incidents of bullying. So they've attacked the problem full force, and have created PrevNet which stands for Promoting Relationships and Eliminating Violence Network.

Dr. Wendy Craig co-directs PrevNet for Canada. And is also a Professor of Psychology at Queen's University in Kingston, Ontario. This week, Karen finishes her interview with Dr. Craig and talks with her about the multi-faceted toolkit Dr. Craig helped develop. It's a comprehensive program to prevent bullying in schools.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Graduation and the Meaning of High School**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 1, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** It's graduation time for high school students all across North America. It's a time of joy and celebration. But it can also be bittersweet. Students are leaving friends, and may be unsure of their future. For us, it's also a time to consider graduation rates and how they've declined over the decades.

Daily Lessons: Inside Western Guilford High School is a documentary series we've been airing about a public high school in Greensboro, North Carolina. A team of four reporters spent six months at the school getting to know students, teachers and administrators. Their goal? To better understand the challenges facing high schools.

This is the fifth installment in the series. We've heard about the pressures of growth and increasing diversity. The impact of testing. The frustration teachers feel. And the push to put more students into advanced courses to prepare them for college and the realities of a changing economy.

But the chroniclers of this journey also came away from Western High with a strong sense of the people who are part of the school, and who define its character. This chapter offers listeners a sound montage of school voices, and a wide range of thoughts and opinions on what high school means to them.

**Issue:** **New Graduation Rate Regulations**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 1, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** Speaking of graduation, as we were in our first story, in 17 of the 50 largest U.S. cities, less than half of the students who entered high school in 2003 ended up graduating. Those sobering statistics were compiled in a new report just released by America's Promise Alliance. The Alliance plans to convene summits over the next two years in all 50 states as well as the nation's 50 largest cities. It wants to shine another powerful spotlight on what they and others are calling the graduation rate crisis. We've focused our attention here on TBOOK several times on this issue, also known as the drop out crisis.

Detroit is one of those top 50 cities mentioned. According to the report, it has the lowest graduation rate among the top 50. Not even one in four students in Detroit finishes high school. And so that's where Education Secretary, Margaret Spellings took her road show for her recent announcement of new graduation rate regulations. Spellings toured classrooms with the Superintendent of Detroit Public Schools, Connie Calloway, and Michigan Education Superintendent, Mike Flanagan. Afterwards, they answered questions from the media at the Detroit Economic Club.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

**Issue:** **Online Higher Education, Part 2 of 2**  
**Program:** To The Best Of Our Knowledge  
**Date:** June 22, 2008  
**Time:** 7:00A-7:30A

**Description:** While politicians in Washington continue to debate details of new educational assistance for members of the military, other areas of the government and private industry are moving ahead with efforts to do something immediately.

In the public sector, the U.S. Departments of Defense and Labor have joined forces and just begun what's known as The Military Spouse Career Advancement Initiative. This test program offered at 18 sites is designed, through higher education, to enable military spouses to develop the skills needed to start, navigate, and advance their careers. DOD statistics show 97% of military spouses are women, and because of frequent moves from duty station, they are often under-educated and under-employed.

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**51%**

**KDND-FM HD**  
**Saturdays, 7:30A-8:00A**

### **Description**

Over half the people in the world are women. What women do affects us all. Now, there's a radio program that takes a serious and intelligent look on society's impact on women and their impact on society. 51% is a weekly program of illuminating features and interviews focusing on issues of particular concern to women.

**PUBLIC FILE**  
**ASCERTAINED COMMUNITY ISSUES**

1. **EDUCATION**, including the quality of public education; school busing; white flight; bilingual education; school violence; and the quality of college and adult education.
2. **ECONOMY**, including inflation; economic development; economic opportunity; welfare; unemployment; job training; labor relations; and consumer issues.
3. **GOVERNMENT**, including government spending; the provision of government services; taxes; general political debate by officials and candidates.
4. **HEALTH**, including quality of medical facilities; national health programs; nutrition; physical fitness; mental health; preventative health care; and medical malpractice.
5. **MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING**, including discrimination and other problems of racial minorities; women and senior citizens; the handicapped; homosexuals; and religious ethnic groups.
6. **CRIME**, including increasing crime rate; youth and gang crime; police-community relations; gun control; law enforcement; the criminal justice system; and the prison system, reform and rehabilitation.
7. **YOUTH & FAMILY**, including issues regarding marriage; the changing role of the family; parenting; child rearing; and abuse.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### EDUCATION

Program: 51%  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Many Muslim cultures treat men and women differently. In some cases, women must be completely veiled while men are free to wear Western clothing. In other cases, women are not allowed to own property or to live alone. But these restrictions come from society, not from Islam, according to Daisy Khan. She's the executive director of American Society for Muslim Advancement. Kahn works to bring together Muslim leaders who see women as equal to men, to encourage all cultures of Muslim faith to adhere to the same principles. Julia spoke with Kahn just after she returned from a trip to Turkey

Certain strains of the Jewish faith have long accepted female rabbis. Deborah Kassoff works for the Institute of Southern Jewish Life and every Friday she packs her car and drives to towns like Natchez, Meridian, Clarksdale, and New Iberia. Kassoff is a traveling rabbi, and she provides religious services to congregations too small to have a rabbi of their own. During an assignment as a student rabbi in Greenville, Mississippi, Kassoff fell in love with the South. She was drawn to the challenge to serve communities that are outside the Jewish mainstream and toward the intensity of Southerners' religious beliefs. Independent producer Philip Graitcer recently caught up with her in Helena, Arkansas.

Religious leaders can come in all forms. Evangelical Anita Renfroe doesn't lead a congregation. She doesn't even preach the gospel. But she's got quite a circuit of her own, as a stand-up comedienne performing family-friendly material for women all over the country. Renfroe gained a huge following on YouTube, when she posted a video of one of her routines – a piece entitled "Momsense," which she sings to the tune of the "William Tell Overture." Due to the popularity of the interview, Renfroe is constantly touring. She's picked up a regular gig on Good Morning America. A devout evangelical Christian, she's out to prove that Christians can be funny. Renfroe spoke to me about her religion and her newfound success.

Program: 51%  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It is amazing the variety of attitudes towards the female gender in news articles. Once you start looking, you can see sexist behavior lurking everywhere. But suspicion of gender discrimination can become a crutch. Some criticize Hillary Clinton supporters for using that crutch as Clinton appears to be falling behind Barack Obama in her campaign for the Democratic nomination for president. So we ask the question: Is sexism a factor in the race? While we don't have time for a definitive answer, we did find a strong argument that there is sexism in the presidential race. In a recent Washington Post column, longtime political reporter Marie Cocco gathered the most extreme attacks on Clinton as a woman. She calls the piece "Misogyny I Won't Miss." Some of Cocco's observations are astonishing – t-shirts for male Obama supporters bearing the slogan Bros before Hos, tv pundits likening Clinton to a she-devil, the list goes on and on. I asked Marie Cocco why she chose to write the column.

Sticking to our theme of asking questions about sexism, let's move on to this one: can fear of sexism become its own barrier? Sports writer Michael Sokolove would say "yes." He spent years investigating female high school athletes and their high rates of injury. He found that in many cases, rates of injury are higher for young women than young men. Sokolove put his findings into a book, and recently published a shorter version under the title "Hurt Girls" in the New York Times Magazine. He was flooded with response to the "Hurt Girls" article – much of it in the form of outrage from women, arguing that his exposure of these injuries could damage Title IX's progress in including girls in high school sports over the past 30 years. So, we called Sokolove to see why he decided to defy opposition and talk about high school sports injuries for young women.

## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **EDUCATION (Cont'd)**

Program: 51%  
Date: May 25, 2008 (Continued)  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

We already heard sportswriter Michael Sokolove's defense of his decision to investigate injuries that young women sustain when they play team sports. He published an article in the New York Times magazine and a book about sports injuries among high school girls. In the article, Sokolove focused on a knee injury common among female high school athletes. Often, they tear a ligament called the ACL. Repair of that ligament is a serious surgery and can take young women off the field for months at a time. Now, let's hear about what Sokolove would like to see change in high school sports.



## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### ECONOMY

Program: 51%  
Date: May 18, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There are many drivers of change for women. This week, we'll have three case studies for change across the globe. Let's start with the government-based change in Afghanistan. When leftists overthrew Afganistan's government in the 1970s, the country moved quickly to implement all kinds of new policies, including policies regarding women. They outlawed one tradition in which an Afghan family would settle a dispute with another family by offering a daughter's hand in marriage to the second family. That daughter would become a scapegoat, forever seen as a bargaining chip. The leftist government, eventually backed by the Soviet Union, banned the practice, along with sweeping reforms of gender policies. Those sweeping reforms angered tribal leaders, and when the Taliban regained power in Afghanistan they allowed the bride as peace offering to re-enter the culture. The practice continues today. It's an example of the contrast between progressive government policies and de facto cultural practices in Afghanistan. As Afghan officials call for more help in fighting the Taliban and re-building a nation shredded by decades of war, the government and many ngo's have reached out to women. Some worried that helping hand for women might lead many Afghans to slap away aid and development programs. Rand Corporation researchers have looked into whether including women hurt or helped since the Taliban was ousted from power in 2001. From Washington, Laura Iiyama has more.

Another region of the country where you see women taking political power is in Latin America. But this region is also home to female appropriation of economic power and cultural voice. Let's start with economic power. Michele Wucker has written two books and heads up the World Policy Institute, and focuses on migration and immigration patterns. She's noticed that more women are taking the breadwinner role in Latin America, traveling from their home countries to the U.S. and sending money home. Wucker sat down with me to explain her ideas on female economic power and immigration at the International Women's Day conference at Simon's Rock College in Massachusetts.

Latino film has been growing in popularity here in the U.S. Many projects from Latin American directors seek to convey a message, rather than simply entertain. And more of those directors are women these days. Latinas offer an interesting perspective into the issues of gender, race, sexuality and patriarchy. 51%'s Alison Clark traveled to the Chicago Film Festival to catch up with Latina directors and talk about gender in Latin American film.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### GOVERNMENT (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: June 15, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: The ethical and moral debates surrounding prostitution are complex. Even films give us mixed messages about the business – providing glamorous roles for actors like Julia Roberts in *Pretty Woman* to the less-sympathetic character played by a puffy, almost unrecognizable Charlize Theron in *Monster*. Laws regarding prostitution also vary state-to-state in the U.S. In Nevada, brothels are legalized. In most other states, it's considered a misdemeanor to sell sex. Even among feminists, there is a wide range of positions on prostitution. One area where many agree is in the practice of prostitution among young women, under the age of 18. Almost everyone agrees, those teens should not be selling sex. But who to punish – and how? Many times, young women walking the street have run away from home. Sometimes, they've even been kidnapped and forced to become prostitutes. Still, these women are often arrested and put in prison. While most states levy harsher punishment for pimps than prostitutes, some states are revisiting child prostitution legislation. New York is one of them.

While most agree that child prostitution is exploitative, the ethics of adult women selling sex is a bit more controversial. More and more scholars and writers are considered the empowering element of prostitution for some women. Lenore Kuo directs an international research group called The Feminist Public Policy project. A few years ago, she published a book called *Prostitution Policy: Revolutionizing Practice through a gendered perspective*. Kuo stresses the need to go to the source when coming up with laws surrounding prostitution. She interviewed hundreds of sex workers for her book, and discovered a wide spectrum of situations within the "business." As a result, she has an extremely nuanced perspective on prostitution policy – and shared it the other day.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH

Program: 51%  
Date: April 13, 3008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Anorexia nervosa is a mental disorder that causes people to see themselves as overweight, even when they are significantly underweight. In effect, people who suffer from the disease starve themselves. It can cause complications like heart disease and other illnesses, even death. According to the National Eating Disorders Association, between 5 to 10 million people suffer from anorexia each year. The vast majority are women. And many of them are teenagers. There are many different theories why anorexia takes hold. Some think it's because of a celebrity culture that places high importance on waif-like appearance. Others blame tough family environment. Still others say it's a genetic issue triggered by certain environmental factors. Whatever the cause, the disease is often extremely isolating. But some anorexics are finding community on the Internet, using blogs to compare dieting and exercise techniques. Independent producer Christopher Krumm took a look at these pro-ana blogs. Here's what he found.

Traditionally, many therapists believed that parents caused anorexia in their kids through neglect or over-emphasis of body image. But a new school of thought is emerging that says anorexia is a genetic disorder, and parents often aren't to blame. In fact, some say parents are the ones who are best equipped to help their kids heal from anorexia. When her daughter started showing signs of anorexia, which continued to worsen despite months of therapy, Laura Collins decided to make sure her daughter started eating again. She then wrote a book about her experience called "Eating With Your Anorexic." Collins also maintains a blog by the same name.

Program: 51%  
Date: April 20, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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Now, let's get down to this week's show on body image. We start with cosmetic plastic surgery. Television programs like "Extreme Makeover" and "The Swan" have glorified cosmetic surgery as a cure-all for self-esteem and life difficulties. Doctors performed nearly 12 million cosmetic procedures in the US last year. That's an 8% increase since the year 2000. Non-surgical treatments like Botox and laser treatments topped the popularity rankings. Among surgeries, liposuction and breast augmentation had the highest numbers. Many decry plastic surgery, saying it encourages people – especially women – to be hypercritical of their appearances. But the growing demand is undeniable, to perform tiny battles against the aging process or tweak that one feature that offends. So we called up Dr. Robert Murphy, a plastic surgeon based out of upstate New York. He's been in the business for about 25 years, and he had some interesting views on plastic surgery, self-esteem, and the role of the surgeon.

Often, I think of cosmetic surgery as an attempt to reverse the aging process. But there's one procedure growing in popularity among young Asian women – it's an eyelid-narrowing surgery that makes Asian eyes less almond-shaped and more Westernized. Film documentarian Regina Park decided to follow one young woman named Mei-Ahn as she debated whether to get the eyelid modification. The result was the documentary, "Never Perfect". 51%'s Meghan Butler sat down with filmmaker Regina Park to pick her brain on Never Perfect and the cultural implications of the eyelid surgery.

We conclude our look at cosmetic surgery and body image with a personal essay from 51%'s very beautiful Susan Barnett. Barnett has long struggled to see herself as a beauty – and through a recent story assignment, she brought her struggles to the fore.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### HEALTH (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: May 4, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Long relegated to the realm of hippies and alternative medicine, yoga has reached a new level of mainstream popularity – in many different forms. Doctors send pregnant women to yoga classes for a low-impact workout that can relieve aches from kicking infants. Steamy studios host Bikram yoga classes, where participants are encouraged to sweat toxins out of their bodies. Many people diagnosed for depression and anxiety claim the calming focus of a yoga practice works better than Zoloft. For yoga superstar Seane Corn, the exercise offered an alternative to drugs and alcohol. She discovered yoga around the age of 20. Now, she runs a successful studio in Los Angeles and travels the yoga workshop circuit, teaching intensive classes all over the country. She's appeared in Nike ads and Allure Magazine calls her the most sought-after yoga instructor in L.A. Corn is using many of the proceeds of her yoga empire to support non-profits around the world. Along with two other women in yoga, she's started a campaign called "Off the Mat and Into the World," which supports local and global agencies, including the Cambodian Children's Fund. I sat down with Corn at a conference at the Omega Institute in New York's Hudson Valley to talk about her devotion to yoga, and how it's changed her life.

In yoga, there's an emphasis on individuality – teachers often say in yoga classes to stretch "as far as you're comfortable," or give alternative poses if one posture proves difficult. They will come up with certain stretches for students who have injuries in certain parts of their bodies. Other times, instructors change stretches from class to class to keep them from getting too repetitive and to work different muscles in the body. It's tough to get that kind of variety and individual attention from a DVD or CD at home. But one yoga teacher in Connecticut says she's come up with a solution. Robin Lange started taking yoga classes as a young actress in Los Angeles, and then began teaching them to supplement her income. She opened her own studio on the East Coast and worked with a student who happens to be an audio engineer to come up with a new idea that they have dubbed iYoga Studio. Existing only on the web, the studio sells individual poses on iTunes and Rhapsody music sites. Students can buy different poses and compile them into their own playlists. On her website, iYogastudio.net, Lange gives some playlist suggestions.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING

Program: 51%  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Many Muslim cultures treat men and women differently. In some cases, women must be completely veiled while men are free to wear Western clothing. In other cases, women are not allowed to own property or to live alone. But these restrictions come from society, not from Islam, according to Daisy Khan. She's the executive director of American Society for Muslim Advancement. Kahn works to bring together Muslim leaders who see women as equal to men, to encourage all cultures of Muslim faith to adhere to the same principles. Julia spoke with Kahn just after she returned from a trip to Turkey

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Religious leaders can come in all forms. Evangelical Anita Renfroe doesn't lead a congregation. She doesn't even preach the gospel. But she's got quite a circuit of her own, as a stand-up comedienne performing family-friendly material for women all over the country. Renfroe gained a huge following on YouTube, when she posted a video of one of her routines – a piece entitled "Momsense," which she sings to the tune of the "William Tell Overture." Due to the popularity of the interview, Renfroe is constantly touring. She's picked up a regular gig on Good Morning America. A devout evangelical Christian, she's out to prove that Christians can be funny. Renfroe spoke to me about her religion and her newfound success.

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

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Program: 51%  
Date: April 27, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: We turn back the pages of time to talk about a woman who hit it big in the Jazz era. Peggy Lee is considered by some to be the greatest female jazz singer of all time. She had a different approach from the triumvirate we hear about today – Ella Fitzgerald, Sarah Vaughan and Billie Holiday. That's because Peggy Lee had a habit of almost whispering into the microphone when she sang. GQ reporter and author Peter Richmond wrote the first full-length biography of Peggy Lee, which has been recently released in paperback form. It's published Picador, and it's called Fever. I talked to Peter Richmond about Peggy Lee's legacy.

Instead of whispering, Lea Herman uses a full, rich voice in her work. Herman is a singer-songwriter in Los Angeles, just about to release her very first album. She's been working part-time as a singer-songwriter since she graduated from college in 2007 – and hopes this record will be her big break. She talks about how things have changed since Peggy Lee's time, and the difficulties of trying to compete in a crowded field – and how the music bug first bit her.

One of the highlights for me over the past year has been the opportunity to sit down with classical music composer Joan Tower. It's a big year for Tower. She turned 70 – and has already celebrated by winning four Grammy's for her sweeping, patriotic composition "Made in America." I spoke with Tower in her studio a few weeks before the Grammy Awards ceremony. I left much of our conversation on the cutting-room floor, so I picked up some of those pieces and put them together for this week's show. Let's begin with Joan Tower's discovery of music.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: May 11, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It's easy to think that when children grow up, motherhood becomes painless. Au contraire. As Jane Isay found when she started researching a book on relationships between parents and their adult children, that period of life can be fraught with the most conflict and anxiety. It's a time when family roles become cloudy. Isay found some ways to navigate adult family relationships, and put them into her book *Walking on Eggshells*. Whenever I mentioned the title of the book to adult children or empty-nest parents, they all nodded vigorously. So, I thought, I've got to call Isay. Here's how she sums up communication between adults and their parents.

Adult children have their own learning curve when it comes to separation from their parents. Soon after turning 18, Omar Macias joined the Marines against his mother's wishes. He wrote his mother this letter, which shows the love that he still has for her even though they cannot find common ground.

Mother's Day is also a time for adult children to remember mothers who have died. These days, technology like answering machines and videos can bring mothers back into our brains with extreme clarity. Every 100 days, Dmae Roberts saves the phone messages of her mom who, passed away five years ago, as a living memorial and as a way to still get a phone call from her mom. Roberts produced this piece as a way to retell the caretaking and illness of Chu-Yin Roberts through the phone messages.

Program: 51%  
Date: May 18, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There are many drivers of change for women. This week, we'll have three case studies for change across the globe. Let's start with the government-based change in Afghanistan. When leftists overthrew Afghanistan's government in the 1970s, the country moved quickly to implement all kinds of new policies, including policies regarding women. They outlawed one tradition in which an Afghan family would settle a dispute with another family by offering a daughter's hand in marriage to the second family. That daughter would become a scapegoat, forever seen as a bargaining chip. The leftist government, eventually backed by the Soviet Union, banned the practice, along with sweeping reforms of gender policies. Those sweeping reforms angered tribal leaders, and when the Taliban regained power in Afghanistan they allowed the bride as peace offering to re-enter the culture. The practice continues today. It's an example of the contrast between progressive government policies and de facto cultural practices in Afghanistan. As Afghan officials call for more help in fighting the Taliban and re-building a nation shredded by decades of war, the government and many ngo's have reached out to women. Some worried that helping hand for women might lead many Afghans to slap away aid and development programs. Rand Corporation researchers have looked into whether including women hurt or helped since the Taliban was ousted from power in 2001. From Washington, Laura Iiyama has more.

Another region of the country where you see women taking political power is in Latin America. But this region is also home to female appropriation of economic power and cultural voice. Let's start with economic power. Michele Wucker has written two books and heads up the World Policy Institute, and focuses on migration and immigration patterns. She's noticed that more women are taking the breadwinner role in Latin America, traveling from their home countries to the U.S. and sending money home. Wucker sat down with me to explain her ideas on female economic power and immigration at the International Women's Day conference at Simon's Rock College in Massachusetts.

Latino film has been growing in popularity here in the U.S. Many projects from Latin American directors seek to convey a message, rather than simply entertain. And more of those directors are women these days. Latinas offer an interesting perspective into the issues of gender, race, sexuality and patriarchy. 51%'s Alison Clark traveled to the Chicago Film Festival to catch up with Latina directors and talk about gender in Latin American film.



## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It is amazing the variety of attitudes towards the female gender in news articles. Once you start looking, you can see sexist behavior lurking everywhere. But suspicion of gender discrimination can become a crutch. Some criticize Hillary Clinton supporters for using that crutch as Clinton appears to be falling behind Barack Obama in her campaign for the Democratic nomination for president. So we ask the question: Is sexism a factor in the race? While we don't have time for a definitive answer, we did find a strong argument that there is sexism in the presidential race. In a recent Washington Post column, longtime political reporter Marie Cocco gathered the most extreme attacks on Clinton as a woman. She calls the piece "Misogyny I Won't Miss." Some of Cocco's observations are astonishing – t-shirts for male Obama supporters bearing the slogan Bros before Hos, tv pundits likening Clinton to a she-devil, the list goes on and on. I asked Marie Cocco why she chose to write the column.

Sticking to our theme of asking questions about sexism, let's move on to this one: can fear of sexism become its own barrier? Sports writer Michael Sokolove would say "yes." He spent years investigating female high school athletes and their high rates of injury. He found that in many cases, rates of injury are higher for young women than young men. Sokolove put his findings into a book, and recently published a shorter version under the title "Hurt Girls" in the New York Times Magazine. He was flooded with response to the "Hurt Girls" article – much of it in the form of outrage from women, arguing that his exposure of these injuries could damage Title IX's progress in including girls in high school sports over the past 30 years. So, we called Sokolove to see why he decided to defy opposition and talk about high school sports injuries for young women.

We already heard sportswriter Michael Sokolove's defense of his decision to investigate injuries that young women sustain when they play team sports. He published an article in the New York Times magazine and a book about sports injuries among high school girls. In the article, Sokolove focused on a knee injury common among female high school athletes. Often, they tear a ligament called the ACL. Repair of that ligament is a serious surgery and can take young women off the field for months at a time. Now, let's hear about what Sokolove would like to see change in high school sports.

Program: 51%  
Date: June 1, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Stories of the enterprising adventurer Nellie Bly did a lot for women who wanted to enter journalism – but the fact remained that until recently, media was a male-dominated field. In broadcast, women often got stuck in the role of weather girl and traffic reporter. Thirty-three years ago, the Association of Women in Radio and Television set out to recognize outstanding achievements of women in broadcasting with the Gracie Allan Awards. The Gracies are still around, and they're unique both for their recognition of women and for a wide spectrum of categories. This year, tween idol Miley Cyrus will receive a Gracie... as will radio producer Diane Toomey for her piece called Side-Saddle weekend. This week we're doing things a bit differently on 51%. I'm going to play disc jockey, featuring a few of Gracie winners to show what excellent women in radio are producing. We'll start with Toomey. She spent a weekend with a group of women who choose, as they put it, to ride aside. She reported her Gracie-winning feature from the US Equestrian Team Headquarters in Gladstone, New Jersey.

What is an audio comic strip? Susan Shepherd answers that question with 11 Central, her weekly 4-minute radio strip. Her unique writing and production style won her a Gracie this year for Outstanding Individual Achievement. Each episode takes on a different topic that Shepherd imagines that NPR Morning Edition hosts Steve Inskeep and Renee Montaigne would debate just before turning on their microphones. Since the summer wedding season is upon us, we picked the lavish wedding segment from 11 Central.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### MINORITIES, WOMEN & AGING (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: June 29, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Leslie Wolfe has worked in many different places throughout her career, consistently championing women and minorities. Today, she heads up the Center for Women Policy Studies, a multi-cultural feminist policy research organization. In the past she's worked to advance women in different divisions of the federal government, rallied for the Equal Rights Amendment, and hosted a radio show. I sat town with Wolfe at an International Women's Conference in the Berkshires to discuss how her position and views have changed over the years.

Sometimes, life changes are expected... other times, they silently creep in and then announce themselves in a sudden epiphany. Writer and editor Audrey Mannring recently discovered one of those stealthy life shifts.

And now, time to address our own evolution. Over her years as co-host of 51%, Jeanne Neff has brought an immeasurable depth of expertise and wisdom. Not only is she president of the Sage Colleges, with intimate knowledge of education for women, she is politically savvy and possessor of a kind heart.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### CRIME

Program: 51%  
Date: June 15, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY

Program: 51%  
Date: April 6, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

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## **ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST**

### **YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)**

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Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: There are many drivers of change for women. This week, we'll have three case studies for change across the globe. Let's start with the government-based change in Afghanistan. When leftists overthrew Afghanistan's government in the 1970s, the country moved quickly to implement all kinds of new policies, including policies regarding women. They outlawed one tradition in which an Afghan family would settle a dispute with another family by offering a daughter's hand in marriage to the second family. That daughter would become a scapegoat, forever seen as a bargaining chip. The leftist government, eventually backed by the Soviet Union, banned the practice, along with sweeping reforms of gender policies. Those sweeping reforms angered tribal leaders, and when the Taliban regained power in Afghanistan they allowed the bride as peace offering to re-enter the culture. The practice continues today. It's an example of the contrast between progressive government policies and de facto cultural practices in Afghanistan. As Afghan officials call for more help in fighting the Taliban and re-building a nation shredded by decades of war, the government and many ngo's have reached out to women. Some worried that helping hand for women might lead many Afghans to slap away aid and development programs. Rand Corporation researchers have looked into whether including women hurt or helped since the Taliban was ousted from power in 2001. From Washington, Laura Iiyama has more.

Another region of the country where you see women taking political power is in Latin America. But this region is also home to female appropriation of economic power and cultural voice. Let's start with economic power. Michele Wucker has written two books and heads up the World Policy Institute, and focuses on migration and immigration patterns. She's noticed that more women are taking the breadwinner role in Latin America, traveling from their home countries to the U.S. and sending money home. Wucker sat down with me to explain her ideas on female economic power and immigration at the International Women's Day conference at Simon's Rock College in Massachusetts.

Latino film has been growing in popularity here in the U.S. Many projects from Latin American directors seek to convey a message, rather than simply entertain. And more of those directors are women these days. Latinas offer an interesting perspective into the issues of gender, race, sexuality and patriarchy. 51%'s Alison Clark traveled to the Chicago Film Festival to catch up with Latina directors and talk about gender in Latin American film.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: May 25, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: It is amazing the variety of attitudes towards the female gender in news articles. Once you start looking, you can see sexist behavior lurking everywhere. But suspicion of gender discrimination can become a crutch. Some criticize Hillary Clinton supporters for using that crutch as Clinton appears to be falling behind Barack Obama in her campaign for the Democratic nomination for president. So we ask the question: Is sexism a factor in the race? While we don't have time for a definitive answer, we did find a strong argument that there is sexism in the presidential race. In a recent Washington Post column, longtime political reporter Marie Cocco gathered the most extreme attacks on Clinton as a woman. She calls the piece "Misogyny I Won't Miss." Some of Cocco's observations are astonishing – t-shirts for male Obama supporters bearing the slogan Bros before Hos, tv pundits likening Clinton to a she-devil, the list goes on and on. I asked Marie Cocco why she chose to write the column.

Sticking to our theme of asking questions about sexism, let's move on to this one: can fear of sexism become its own barrier? Sports writer Michael Sokolove would say "yes." He spent years investigating female high school athletes and their high rates of injury. He found that in many cases, rates of injury are higher for young women than young men. Sokolove put his findings into a book, and recently published a shorter version under the title "Hurt Girls" in the New York Times Magazine. He was flooded with response to the "Hurt Girls" article – much of it in the form of outrage from women, arguing that his exposure of these injuries could damage Title IX's progress in including girls in high school sports over the past 30 years. So, we called Sokolove to see why he decided to defy opposition and talk about high school sports injuries for young women.

We already heard sportswriter Michael Sokolove's defense of his decision to investigate injuries that young women sustain when they play team sports. He published an article in the New York Times magazine and a book about sports injuries among high school girls. In the article, Sokolove focused on a knee injury common among female high school athletes. Often, they tear a ligament called the ACL. Repair of that ligament is a serious surgery and can take young women off the field for months at a time. Now, let's hear about what Sokolove would like to see change in high school sports.

Program: 51%  
Date: June 1, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: Stories of the enterprising adventurer Nellie Bly did a lot for women who wanted to enter journalism – but the fact remained that until recently, media was a male-dominated field. In broadcast, women often got stuck in the role of weather girl and traffic reporter. Thirty-three years ago, the Association of Women in Radio and Television set out to recognize outstanding achievements of women in broadcasting with the Gracie Allan Awards. The Gracies are still around, and they're unique both for their recognition of women and for a wide spectrum of categories. This year, tween idol Miley Cyrus will receive a Gracie... as will radio producer Diane Toomey for her piece called Side-Saddle weekend. This week we're doing things a bit differently on 51%. I'm going to play disc jockey, featuring a few of Gracie winners to show what excellent women in radio are producing. We'll start with Toomey. She spent a weekend with a group of women who choose, as they put it, to ride aside. She reported her Gracie-winning feature from the US Equestrian Team Headquarters in Gladstone, New Jersey.

What is an audio comic strip? Susan Shepherd answers that question with 11 Central, her weekly 4-minute radio strip. Her unique writing and production style won her a Gracie this year for Outstanding Individual Achievement. Each episode takes on a different topic that Shepherd imagines that NPR Morning Edition hosts Steve Inskeep and Renee Montaigne would debate just before turning on their microphones. Since the summer wedding season is upon us, we picked the lavish wedding segment from 11 Central.

## ISSUES / PROGRAMS LIST

### YOUTH & FAMILY (Cont'd)

Program: 51%  
Date: June 15, 2008  
Time: 7:30A-8:00A

Description: The ethical and moral debates surrounding prostitution are complex. Even films give us mixed messages about the business – providing glamorous roles for actors like Julia Roberts in *Pretty Woman* to the less-sympathetic character played by a puffy, almost unrecognizable Charlize Theron in *Monster*. Laws regarding prostitution also vary state-to-state in the U.S. In Nevada, brothels are legalized. In most other states, it's considered a misdemeanor to sell sex. Even among feminists, there is a wide range of positions on prostitution. One area where many agree is in the practice of prostitution among young women, under the age of 18. Almost everyone agrees, those teens should not be selling sex. But who to punish – and how? Many times, young women walking the street have run away from home. Sometimes, they've even been kidnapped and forced to become prostitutes. Still, these women are often arrested and put in prison. While most states levy harsher punishment for pimps than prostitutes, some states are revisiting child prostitution legislation. New York is one of them.

While most agree that child prostitution is exploitative, the ethics of adult women selling sex is a bit more controversial. More and more scholars and writers are considering the empowering element of prostitution for some women. Lenore Kuo directs an international research group called The Feminist Public Policy project. A few years ago, she published a book called *Prostitution Policy: Revolutionizing Practice through a gendered perspective*. Kuo stresses the need to go to the source when coming up with laws surrounding prostitution. She interviewed hundreds of sex workers for her book, and discovered a wide spectrum of situations within the "business." As a result, she has an extremely nuanced perspective on prostitution policy – and shared it the other day.